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FIRST PUBLISHED IN 1990 ROUTLEDGE IS AN IMPRINT OF TAYLOR FRANCIS AN INFORMA COMPANY A CRITICAL EXAMINATION OF SOCIALISM MALLOCK W H ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED IN 1908 FOR THE CONSERVATIVE THOUGHT SOCIETY PROBABLY THE BEST REFUTATION OF THE ECONOMIC LOGICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ERRORS OF SOCIALISM AND EQUALITY EVER WRITTEN MALLOCK WROTE IN THE LATE 1890S EARLY 1900S BUT HAS NEVER BEEN BETTERED A THOROUGH CALM RATIONAL DEMOLITION JOB WITHOUT A TRACE OF INVECTIVE CONTENTS INCLUDE HISTORICAL BEGINNING OF SOCIALISM THEORY OF MARX ROOT ERROR OF MARXIAN THEORY REPUDIATION OF MARX PROXIMATE DIFFICULTIES ULTIMATE DIFFICULTY INDIVIDUAL MOTIVE AND DEMOCRACY CHRISTIAN SOCIALISM JUST REWARD OF LABOUR INTEREST AND ABSTRACT JUSTICE EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY KEYWORDS SOCIALISM COMMUNISM MANY OF THE EARLIEST BOOKS PARTICULARLY THOSE DATING BACK TO THE 1900S AND BEFORE ARE NOW EXTREMELY SCARCE AND INCREASINGLY EXPENSIVE OBSCURE PRESS ARE REPUBLISHING THESE CLASSIC WORKS IN AFFORDABLE HIGH QUALITY MODERN EDITIONS USING THE ORIGINAL TEXT AND ARTWORK WHY WERE HUNGARIANS INCLUDING THOSE WHO WOULD BE CONSIDERED RADICAL IN THE WEST HAPPY TO SEE THE INTRODUCTION OF A MARKET ECONOMY WHY WAS THERE NO REAL OPPOSITION TO THE DISMANTLING OF SOCIALIST ACHIEVEMENTS LIKE UNIVERSAL FREE EDUCATION AND HEALTH CARE NIGEL SWAIN S TOPICAL BOOK ANSWERS THESE QUESTIONS THROUGH ONE OF THE MOST THOROUGH ANALYSES TO DATE OF A SOCIALIST ECONOMY IN PRACTICE AND DISSOLUTION CAREFULLY TRACING HUNGARY S POSTWAR ECONOMIC HISTORY SWAIN SHOWS WHY BOTH STALINIST CENTRAL PLANNING AND FEASIBLE MARKET SOCIALISM FAILED HE ARGUES THAT THESE FAILURES WERE CAUSED NOT BY IMPERFECTIONS IN THE HUNGARIAN MODEL BUT BY CRUCIAL PROBLEMS INHERENT IN THE SOCIALIST PROJECT ITSELF FAR FROM A EULOGY TO FREE MARKET CAPITALISM YET OFFERING A SOBERING ACCOUNT OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF SOCIALIST ECONOMIC ERRORS TECHNOLOGICAL BACKWARDNESS CORRUPTION AND DECLINING MORALE HUNGARY WILL BE A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEBATE ON THE LEFT FOR ITS SIZE THIS ESSAY IS THE MOST POWERFUL COMPREHENSIVE AND IN DEPTH CRITIQUE OF MARXISM SOCIALISM AND DEFENSE OF CAPITALISM EVER WRITTEN SOCIALISM IS GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION MY ESSAY EXPLAINS WHY ITS ESTABLISHMENT REQUIRES ARMED ROBBERY AND MURDER ON A MASSIVE SCALE ACTS WHICH COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO COMMIT BUT NOT SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WHO THEREFORE SHOULD STOP CALLING THEMSELVES SOCIALISTS MY ESSAY DEMOLISHES THE ATTEMPT OF MARXISM SOCIALISM TO PORTRAY THE FREE WORKERS OF CAPITALISM AS ONLY NOMINALLY FREE AND IN ACTUALITY SLAVES IT DEMOLISHES THE BELIEF INTRODUCED BY ADAM SMITH AND THEN SERVING AS THE STARTING POINT FOR MARX THAT PROFITS ARE A DEDUCTION FROM WAGES IT SHOWS INSTEAD THAT PROFITS EXIST PRIOR TO WAGES BY VIRTUE OF WORKERS PRODUCING AND SELLING PRODUCTS IN EXCHANGE NOT FOR WAGES BUT FOR SALES REVENUES WHICH ARE INITIALLY ALL PROFIT MY ESSAY SHOWS THAT WHEN CAPITALISTS APPEAR AND PAY WAGES AND BUY CAPITAL GOODS FOR THE PURPOSE OF EARNING SALES REVENUES THEIR EXPENDITURES SHOW UP AS COSTS OF PRODUCTION TO BE DEDUCTED FROM SALES REVENUES THEREBY REDUCING THE PROPORTION OF SALES REVENUES THAT IS PROFIT THUS CAPITALISTS INSTEAD OF STEALING THEIR PROFITS FROM WAGE EARNERS CREATE WAGES AND REDUCE PROFIT MARGINS AS WELL AS LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR CONTINUING ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND RISING REAL WAGES THROUGH THEIR PURCHASE AND EMPLOYMENT OF CAPITAL GOODS MY ESSAY ALSO SHOWS AMONG MANY OTHER THINGS THAT WHEN IT COMES TO ECONOMIC PLANNING CAPITALISM IS AS RICH COMPARED TO SOCIALISM AS IT IS IN THE PRODUCTION OF MATERIAL GOODS THIS IS BECAUSE UNDER CAPITALISM ALL PARTICIPANTS IN THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM ENGAGE IN ECONOMIC PLANNING WITH THEIR SEPARATE INDIVIDUAL PLANS BEING HARMONIZED COORDINATED AND INTEGRATED BY MEANS OF THE PRICE SYSTEM IN SHARPEST CONTRAST UNDER SOCIALISM ECONOMIC PLANNING IS THE MONOPOLY OF NO MORE THAN A RELATIVE HANDFUL OF PEOPLE THE MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST CENTRAL PLANNING BOARD THUS AS I REMARKED IN MY ESSAY THE ALLEGED ECONOMIC PLANNING OF SOCIALISM IS IN FACT NOT ECONOMIC PLANNING AT ALL BUT THE FORCIBLE SUPPRESSION OF ECONOMIC PLANNING THE FORCIBLE SUPPRESSION OF THE ECONOMIC PLANNING OF EVERYONE IN THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM OUTSIDE THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE CENTRAL PLANNING BOARD ABSENT THE ECONOMIC PLANNING OF CAPITALISM THE RESULT IS ECONOMIC CHAOS DECLINING PRODUCTION AND STARVATION JUST AS MY ESSAY PRESENTS THE TRUTH ABOUT SOCIALISM SO TOO DOES IT PRESENT THE TRUTH ABOUT CAPITALISM FOR EXAMPLE IT SHOWS HOW UNDER CAPITALISM A WILLINGNESS OF WORKERS TO WORK FOR MINIMUM SUBSISTENCE RATHER THAN DIE OF STARVATION IS IRRELEVANT TO THE WAGES THEY ACTUALLY NEED TO ACCEPT WHICH ARE SET AT A FAR HIGHER LEVEL BY THE COMPETITION OF EMPLOYERS FOR LABOR IT SHOWS THAT THE ACTUAL SELF INTEREST OF EMPLOYERS IS NOT TO TRY TO PAY WAGES THAT ARE AS LOW AS THEY MIGHT LIKE BUT RATHER THE LOWEST WAGES THAT ARE SIMULTANEOUSLY TOO HIGH FOR ANY OTHER EMPLOYERS WHO WOULD OTHERWISE OBTAIN THE LABOR THAT THESE EMPLOYERS WANT TO EMPLOY THE POSITION OF EMPLOYERS UNDER CAPITALISM IS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS THAT OF A SUCCESSFUL BIDDER AT AN AUCTION HIS SUCCESSFUL BID MUST BE TOO HIGH FOR HIS NEXT NEAREST COMPETITOR CAPITALISM NOT ONLY CONTINUALLY RAISES REAL WAGES IT ALSO OPERATES TO REDUCE THE HOURS OF WORK ABOLISH CHILD LABOR AND IMPROVE WORKING CONDITIONS IT DOES THIS BY VIRTUE OF THE FACT THAT ONCE REAL WAGES HAVE INCREASED SUFFICIENTLY WORKERS CAN AFFORD TO ACCEPT THE COMPARATIVELY LOWER WAGES THAT ACCOMPANY SHORTER HOURS CAN AFFORD TO KEEP THEIR CHILDREN HOME LONGER AND CAN AFFORD TO ACCEPT THE COMPARATIVELY LOWER TAKE HOME WAGES THAT ENABLE EMPLOYERS TO PROVIDE THEM WITH IMPROVEMENTS IN WORKING CONDITIONS THAT DO NOT PAY FOR THEMSELVES THROUGH INCREASES IN EFFICIENCY ALL THIS AND MUCH MUCH MORE IS CONTAINED JUST IN THE FIRST PART OF MY ESSAY WHICH IS TITLED THE GIST OF MARXISM SOCIALISM AND ITS REFUTATION

THIS HIGHLY TOPICAL BOOK PRESENTS A NEW THEORY ON THE CHARACTERISTICS OF ENTREPRENEUR

AMONG PROFESSIONAL ECONOMISTS AND SCHOLARS IN THEIR EVALUATION OF THE DEBATE OF SOCIALISM SOCIALISM ECONOMIC CALCULATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP PRESENTS AN APPLICATION OF ISRAEL M KIRZNER S THEORY OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP TO THE THEORY OF THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF SOCIALISM IT DISCUSSES THE INFLUENCE OF THE FALL OF SOCIALISM WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO THE EVOLUTION OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT THIS STUDY BASED LARGELY ON CHINESE JOURNALS RARELY AVAILABLE TO WESTERN SCHOLARS EXPLORES THE ABRUPT TURNABOUT OF CHINESE VIEWS OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM CONDEMNATIONS OF REVISIONISM TO APPRECIATION FOR PROBLEMS COMMON TO BOTH COUNTRIES ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED IN 1987 THE PRINCETON LEGACY LIBRARY USES THE LATEST PRINT ON DEMAND TECHNOLOGY TO AGAIN MAKE AVAILABLE PREVIOUSLY OUT OF PRINT BOOKS FROM THE DISTINGUISHED BACKLIST OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS THESE EDITIONS PRESERVE THE ORIGINAL TEXTS OF THESE IMPORTANT BOOKS WHILE PRESENTING THEM IN DURABLE PAPERBACK AND HARDCOVER EDITIONS THE GOAL OF THE PRINCETON LEGACY LIBRARY IS TO VASTLY INCREASE ACCESS TO THE RICH SCHOLARLY HERITAGE FOUND IN THE THOUSANDS OF BOOKS PUBLISHED BY PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS SINCE ITS FOUNDING IN 1905 THIS BOOK CHALLENGES EXISTING ACCOUNTS OF THE ROLE OF RELIGION IN EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY BRITISH SOCIALISM AGAINST SCHOLARLY INTERPRETATIONS WHICH HAVE IDENTIFIED OWENITE SOCIALISTS AS ANTI RELIGIOUS OR AS IMITATING CHRISTIANITY THIS BOOK ARGUES THAT OWENITES OFFER A RE CONCEPTION OF THE NATURE OF RELIGION AS ADVANCED THROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF THE NATURAL AND SOCIAL WORLD AS A PROSPECTIVE SOURCE OF SOLIDARITY WHICH COULD SERVE AS THE UNIFYING BOND FOR COMMUNITIES AND AS CONSTITUTED BY ETHICAL CONDUCT IT SHOWS HOW THIS RE CONCEPTION WAS FORMED THROUGH A SINCERE AND CONSIDERED REFLECTION UPON THE PROBLEM OF RELIGIOUS TRUTH AND WAS SHAPED BY THE PARTICULAR RELIGIOUS CONTEXT OF EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY BRITAIN IT THEN DEMONSTRATES THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS REIMAGINATION OF RELIGION TO THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF SOCIALISM THEIR RELIGIOUS INTERESTS WERE NOT AN ECCENTRIC ADORNMENT TO THEIR SOCIALISM AN OUTDATED RESIDUE YET TO BE SHED AND ENCUMBERING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MATURE SOCIALISM OR MERELY INSTRUMENTAL TO THEIR TEMPORAL GOALS INSTEAD OWENITE AMBITIONS OF RELIGIOUS REFORM WERE GROUNDED IN THE PHILOSOPHICAL PREOCCUPATIONS WHICH ANIMATED THEIR SOCIALISM THE RAPID COLLAPSE OF SOCIALISM HAS RAISED NEW ECONOMIC POLICY QUESTIONS AND REVIVED OLD THEORETICAL ISSUES IN THIS BOOK JOSEPH STIGLITZ EXPLAINS HOW THE NEOCLASSICAL OR WALRASIAN MODEL THE FORMAL ARTICULATION OF ADAM SMITH S INVISIBLE HAND WHICH HAS DOMINATED ECONOMIC THOUGHT OVER THE PAST HALF CENTURY MAY HAVE WRONGLY ENCOURAGED THE BELIEF THAT MARKET SOCIALISM COULD WORK STIGLITZ PROPOSES AN ALTERNATIVE MODEL BASED ON THE ECONOMICS OF INFORMATION THAT PROVIDES GREATER THEORETICAL INSIGHT INTO THE WORKINGS OF A MARKET ECONOMY AND CLEARER GUIDANCE FOR THE SETTING OF POLICY IN TRANSITIONAL ECONOMIES STIGLITZ SEES THE CRITICAL FAILING IN THE STANDARD NEOCLASSICAL MODEL UNDERLYING MARKET SOCIALISM TO BE ITS ASSUMPTIONS CONCERNING INFORMATION PARTICULARLY ITS FAILURE TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEMS THAT ARISE FROM LACK OF PERFECT INFORMATION AND FROM THE COSTS OF ACQUIRING INFORMATION HE ALSO IDENTIFIES PROBLEMS ARISING FROM ITS ASSUMPTIONS CONCERNING COMPLETENESS OF MARKETS COMPETITIVENESS OF MARKETS AND THE ABSENCE OF INNOVATION STIGLITZ ARGUES THAT NOT ONLY DID THE EXISTING PARADIGM FAIL TO PROVIDE MUCH GUIDANCE ON THE VITAL QUESTION OF THE CHOICE OF ECONOMIC SYSTEMS THE ADVICE IT DID PROVIDE WAS OFTEN MISLEADING REPRODUCTION OF THE ORIGINAL TWENTIEH CENTURY SOCIALISM BY EDMOND KELLY REPRODUCTION OF THE ORIGINAL THE WAR UPON RELIGION BY FRANCIS A CUNNINGHAM THE POWER WHICH HAS ALWAYS STARTED THE GREATEST RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL AVALANCHES IN HISTORY ROLLING HAS FROM TIME IMMEMORIAL BEEN THE MAGIC POWER OF THE SPOKEN WORD AND THAT ALONE ADOLF HITLER MEIN KAMPF AS HISTORIANS HAVE LONG NOTED PUBLIC ORATORY HAS SELDOM BEEN AS PIVOTAL IN GENERATING AND SUSTAINING THE VITALITY OF A MOVEMENT AS IT WAS DURING THE RISE AND RULE OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY FROM 1919 TO 1945 LED BY THE CHARISMATIC AND INDEFATIGABLE HITLER NATIONAL SOCIALISTS CONDUCTED ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL RHETORICAL CAMPAIGNS EVER RECORDED INDEED THE MASS ADDRESSES WHICH WERE BROADCAST LIVE ON RADIO TAPED FOR RE BROADCAST AND IN MANY CASES FILMED FOR PLAY ON THEATER NEWSREELS THROUGHOUT THE THIRD REICH CONSTITUTED ONE OF THE MOST THOROUGH EXPLOITATIONS OF MEDIA IN HISTORY BECAUSE SUCH EVIL LAY AT THE HEART OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST MOVEMENT ITS OVERWHELMING RHETORIC HAS OFTEN BEEN NEGATIVELY CHARACTERIZED AS PROPAGANDA AS RANDALL BYTWERK POINTS OUT HOWEVER THE PROPAGANDA LABEL WAS ANYTHING BUT NEGATIVE IN THE MINDS OF THE LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST MOVEMENT IN THEIR VIEW THE CLEAR SIMPLISTIC AND EVEN ONE SIDED PRESENTATION OF INFORMATION WAS NECESSARY TO MOBILIZE EFFECTIVELY ALL ELEMENTS OF THE GERMAN POPULATION INTO THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PROGRAM GATHERED HERE ARE THIRTEEN KEY SPEECHES OF THIS HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT MOVEMENT INCLUDING HITLER S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PARTY S REESTABLISHMENT IN 1925 FOLLOWING THE UNSUCCESSFUL BEER HALL PUTSCH FOUR ADDRESSES BY JOSEPH GOEBBELS THE 1938 KRISTALLNACHT SPEECH BY JULIUS STREICHER AND FOUR SPEECHES DRAFTED AS MODELS FOR PARTY LEADERS USE ON VARIOUS PUBLIC OCCASIONS THE VOLUME CONCLUDES WITH ADOLF HITLER S FINAL PUBLIC ADDRESS ON JANUARY 30 1945 THREE MONTHS BEFORE HIS SUICIDE SEVERAL OF THESE WORKS ARE PRESENTED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION BYTWERK PROVIDES A BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO EACH SPEECH AND ALLOWS THE READER TO TRACE THE DEVELOPMENT AND DOWNFALL OF THE NAZI PARTY LANDMARK SPEECHES OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM IS AN IMPORTANT VOLUME FOR STUDENTS OF RHETORIC WORLD WAR II NAZI GERMANY AND THE HOLOCAUST RANDALL L BYTWERK IS A PROFESSOR OF COMMUNICATION ARTS AND SCIENCES AT CALVIN COLLEGE IN GRAND RAPIDS MICHIGAN THE AUTHOR OF TWO PREVIOUS VOLUMES ON NAZI RHETORIC AND PROPAGANDA HE HOLDS A PH D FROM NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY SOCIALISM TODAY AND TOMORROW BY MICHAEL ALBERT AND ROBIN HAHNEL SEEKS TO UNDERSTAND AND EVALUATE POST CAPITALIST EXPERIENCES IN THE SOVIET UNION CHINA AND CUBA AND TO PRESENT A NEW SOCIALIST VISION RELEVANT FOR THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES IT ADDRESSES ISSUES CONCERNING POLITICAL ECONOMIC KINDSHIP AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS A STUDY OF RELIGION IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA BASED ON FIELD RESEARCH BY CHINESE SOCIAL SCIENTISTS WRITTEN BY A GROUP OF SCHOLARS AT THE RELIGION RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF THE SHANGHAI ACADEMY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE IT RESPONDS TO THE DESIGNATION OF RELIGION AS ONE OF THE TWELVE KEY TOPICS FOR SPECIAL STUDY BY THE SIXTH FIVE YEAR PLAN FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AN ASTONISHING REVERSAL FO THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION GOAL OF THE ERADICATION OF RELIGION COMPLETELY AND FOREVER THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE HISTORY OF ITALIAN SOCIALISM IN ENGLISH

THIS BOOK RANGES FROM THE DEFEAT OF SOCIALISM BY MUSSOLINI IN 1926 TO ITS RESURGENCE AS A POWERFUL FORCE IN ITALIAN POLITICS TODAY DI SCALA HAS NOT ONLY COMBED THE ARCHIVES OF ITALY AND AMERICA BUT ALSO INTERVIEWED AN ARRAY OF PROMINENT ITALIAN AND AMERICAN SOURCES PROVIDING TESTIMONIES THAT ARE THEMSELVES LIKELY TO BECOME IMPORTANT HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS HIS SWEEPING INTENSIVE SURVEY SHEDS NEW LIGHT ON IMPORTANT SOCIALISTS SUCH AS RODOLFO MORANDI AND PIETRO NENNI AND HIGHLIGHTS THE TREMENDOUS ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF ITALY S FIRST SOCIALIST PRIME MINISTER BETTINO CRAXI DI SCALA DEMONSTRATES THAT THROUGH A REMARKABLE INTELLECTUAL AND POLITICAL REVIVAL THE SOCIALISTS OVERCAME THEIR SUBJECTION BY THE COMMUNISTS AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND WENT ON TO RADICALLY TRANSFORM THE POLITICS ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OF MODERN ITALY THE FOURTH OF SEVEN VOLUMES COMPRISING THE DEFINITIVE SCHOLARLY EDITION OF THE WORKS OF MICHAL KALECKI ONE OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED OF 20TH CENTURY ECONOMISTS THIS VOLUME CONTAINS KALECKI S STUDIES ON THE FUNCTIONING OF THE SOCIALIST ECONOMY AND ON LONG RUN PLANNING THEY HAVE A DREAM A DREAM OF A WORLD WHERE EVERYTHING AND EVERYBODY CAN BE BOUGHT AND SOLD A WORLD RUN EFFICIENTLY BY MANAGERS A WORLD WHERE FREEDOM MEANS THE FREE MARKET MAURICE GLASMAN ARGUES THAT THIS DREAM IS AN UNREALISABLE UTOPIA OR A NIGHTMARE IF PUT INTO PRACTICE HE TAKES THE MANAGEMENT SPEAK CLICHES OF THE NEW RIGHT AND NEW LABOUR ALIKE AND TURNS THEM ON THEIR HEAD MANAGERS ARE NOT EFFICIENT THEY ARE A BARRIER TO WORK AND PRODUCTION LIBERAL DEMOCRACY WHICH NOW MEANS THE FREE MARKET AND THE STRONG STATE SHOULD BE TURNED UPSIDE DOWN WITH DEMOCRACY AT THE LEVEL OF THE ECONOMY AND LIBERALISM AT THE LEVEL OF THE STATE DRAWING ON THE WORK OF KARL POLANYI GLASMAN ARGUES THAT THERE IS NO NEED TO SURRENDER SOLIDARITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE MARCH OF THE MANAGERS AND THE MARKET THERE IS ANOTHER TRADITION REPRESENTED BY THE LABOUR MOVEMENT AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN WEST GERMANY WHICH DEFENDED DEMOCRACY IN THE WORKPLACE AND REINED BACK THE SAVAGERIES OF CAPITALISM IT WAS THE TRADITION THAT SOLIDARITY IN POLAND COULD HAVE LOOKED TO AFTER 1989 INSTEAD OF ALLOWING ITSELF TO BE HIJACKED BY THE NEW RIGHT AND STATIST COMMUNITARIANISM UNNECESSARY SUFFERING EXAMINES THIS TRADITION AND ISSUES A CALL THAT CRIES OUT THAT HUMAN BEINGS AND THE ENVIRONMENT CANNOT SHOULD NOT AND WILL NOT BE TREATED AS COMMODITIES SOCIALISM PAST AND FUTURE IS PROMINENT THINKER MICHAEL HARRINGTON S FINAL CONTRIBUTION HE COMPOSED A THOUGHTFUL INTELLIGENT AND COMPASSIONATE TREATISE ON THE ROLE OF SOCIALISM IN MODERN IT IS AIMED AT THOSE ESPECIALLY YOUNG PEOPLE WHO HAVE JUST BECOME INVOLVED POLITICALLY AS WELL AS THOSE ENGAGED IN SINGLE ISSUE MOVEMENTS HAVING COME ACROSS THE WORD SOCIALISM AND WANT TO KNOW MORE ABOUT IT IT IS NOT A DETAILED TEXT BOOK ON THE SUBJECT THE AUTHOR WAS A FULL TIME TRADE UNION OFFICIAL MOST OF HIS WORKING LIFE HE IS NOW RETIRED AND WAS ALSO INVOLVED POLITICALLY ON THE LEFT SO IS ABLE TO WRITE WITH SOME EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE ON THE SUBJECT THE BOOK OPENS WITH AN ATTEMPT TO DESCRIBE CAPITALISM AS IT IS NOW THEN DEALS WITH THE BASIC IDEAS OF SOCIALISM IT THEN TAKES THE READER MORE DEEPLY INTO THE POLITICS AND ECONOMICS OF SOCIALISM FROM A MARXIST STANDPOINT THE REMAINING CHAPTERS DEAL WITH VARIOUS SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF TODAY INCLUDING THE GROWING GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR AND BETWEEN RICH AND POOR NATIONS FEMINISM RACISM DEMOCRACY FREEDOM AND LIBERTY UNDER SOCIALISM ETC IT CONSIDERS THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM IN THE LIGHT OF PAST ATTEMPTS TO SET UP SOCIALIST REGIMES E G THE PARIS COMMUNE OF 1870 71 AND THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION FROM 1917 TO THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM IN 1989 91 IT HAS A CHAPTER ON THE HISTORY OF THE IDEA OF SOCIALISM COMMUNISM IN BRITAIN AND EUROPE IT ALSO DEALS WITH THE PRESENT AND THE FUTURE OF THE SEVERAL NEW LATIN AMERICAN LEFT WING REGIMES AND CONCLUDES WITH A DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION IN BRITAIN TODAY IN THE LIGHT OF THE NEW LABOUR GOVERNMENT S SWING TO THE RIGHT IT ARRIVES AT A CONCLUSION THAT THE FUTURE OF SOCIALISM IN BRITAIN IF IT HAS A FUTURE AT ALL LIES WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE AND THEIR BATTLE FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEMOCRACY PEACE LIBERTY AND JUSTICE THIS BOOK PRESENTS A VARIETY OF DISCIPLINARY AND THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE PROBLEMATIC OF REFORM IN VIETNAM IT EXPLORES THE VIETNAM S REFORMS IN RELATION TO THOSE TAKING PLACE IN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST WORLD COMPARING DOI MOI WITH RESTRUCTURING IN OTHER SOCIALIST STATES A MOMENTOUS DEBATE HAS BEEN UNFOLDING IN CHINA OVER THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS ONLY INTERMITTENTLY IN PUBLIC VIEW CONCERNING THE MERITS OF SOCIALISM AS A PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIAL JUSTICE AND AS A PROGRAM FOR NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT JUST AS DENG XIAOPING S BETTER ADVERTISED EXPERIMENT WITH MARKET BASED REFORMS HAS CHALLENGED MARXIST LENINIST DOGMA ON ECONOMIC POLICY THE YEARS SINCE THE DEATH OF MAO ZEDONG HAVE SEEN A PROFOUND REEXAMINATION OF A MORE BASIC QUESTION TO WHAT EXTENT ARE THE ROOT PROBLEMS OF THE SYSTEM DUE TO CHINESE SOCIALISM AND MARXISM GENERALLY HERE YAN SUN GATHERS A REMARKABLE GROUP OF PRIMARY MATERIALS DRAWN FROM AN UNUSUAL RANGE OF SOURCES TO PRESENT THE MOST SYSTEMATIC AND COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF POST MAO REAPPRAISAL OF CHINA S SOCIALIST THEORY AND PRACTICE REJECTING AN ASSUMPTION OFTEN MADE IN THE WEST THAT CHINESE SOCIALIST THOUGHT HAS LITTLE BEARING ON POLITICS AND POLICYMAKING SUN TAKES THE ARGUMENTS OF THE POST MAO ERA SERIOUSLY ON THEIR OWN TERMS SHE IDENTIFIES THE MAJOR FACTIONS IN THE DEBATE REVEALS THE INTERPLAY AMONG OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL FORCES AND CHARTS THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE DEBATE FROM AN INITIALLY PAROCHIAL CONCERN WITH PROBLEMS RAISED BY CHINESE PRACTICE TO A GRAND CRITIQUE OF THE THEORY OF SOCIALISM ITSELF SHE CONCLUDES WITH AN ENLIGHTENING COMPARISON OF THE REASSESSMENTS UNDERTAKEN BY DENG XIAOPING WITH THOSE OF GORBACHEV LINKING THEM TO THE DIVERGENT OUTCOMES OF REFORM AND REVOLUTION IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES THIS BOOK DISCUSSES SOCIALISM AND DEMOCRACY IT APPROACHES SOCIALISM NOT AS A LABEL BUT AS AN IDEOLOGY BASED ON A CAREFUL EXAMINATION OF WHAT SOCIALISM IS TRACED BACK TO KARL MARX THIS BOOK EXPLAINS THE TENSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND DEMOCRACY AND HOW IT HAS INFLUENCED POLITICAL THOUGHT AND PRACTICE IN BOTH EUROPE AND AMERICA THIS BOOK CAREFULLY AVOIDS CONVENTIONAL WISDOM SEEKING INSTEAD TO ORIGINATE ITS DEFINITION AND ANALYSIS OF SOCIALISM IN ITS POLITICAL THEORY AND PRACTICE BUILDING ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND DEMOCRACY THE BOOK EXPLORES HOW THIS UNEASY ROOMMATE AGREEMENT MAY AFFECT AMERICA S FUTURE WHENEVER SOCIALISM HAS BEEN TRIED IT HAS LED TO FAILURE AND OFTEN GREAT HUMAN MISERY NONETHELESS MANY YOUNG PEOPLE PREFER SOCIALISM TO CAPITALISM THERE ARE DOZENS OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES EXPLAINING THE FAILURES OF SOCIALISM BUT THESE DO NOT SEEM TO HAVE AN IMPACT ON STUDENTS ONE REASON FOR THIS MAY BE THAT THE BOOKS ARE

WRITTEN IN ABSTRACT TERMS AND DO NOT RELATE TO THE LIVES OF THE READERS THIS BOOK TAKES A DIFFERENT APPROACH IT ASKS THE QUESTION WHAT WILL MY LIFE BE LIKE IF I LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM PROFESSOR PAUL RUBIN A LEADING EXPERT ON SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM SHOWS THAT UNDER SOCIALISM PEOPLE WILL BE POORER THERE WILL BE LESS FREEDOM GOODS WILL BE OF LOWER QUALITY BUT MORE EXPENSIVE THERE WILL BE LESS INNOVATION THE ENVIRONMENT WILL BE IN WORSE SHAPE HE ALSO SHOWS THAT THE U S IS THE MOST PRODUCTIVE AND RICHEST COUNTRY THAT HAS EVER EXISTED AND THAT THE CURRENT LEVEL OF WEALTH IN THE U S IS DUE TO CAPITALISM LASTLY HE DEMONSTRATES THAT MANY CRITIQUES OF CAPITALISM SUCH AS IT LEADS TO EXCESSIVE INEQUALITY ARE MISTAKEN OR ILL FOUNDED PROFESSOR RUBIN POINTS OUT AN IMPORTANT PARADOX THE YOUNG PEOPLE WHO ARE THE SHARPEST CRITICS OF CAPITALISM ARE THEMSELVES HIGHLY DEPENDENT IN THEIR DAILY LIVES ON THE PRODUCTS OF CAPITALISM THESE INCLUDE COMPUTERS THEMSELVES MOBILE PHONES AMAZON FACEBOOK INSTAGRAM UBER SKYPE SPOTIFY COMPUTER GAMES AND ALMOST ANY OTHER MODERN PRODUCT ADDITIONALLY THE CREATORS OF THESE PRODUCTS ARE AMONG THE MILLIONAIRES AND BILLIONAIRES DESPISED BY SOCIALISTS IN THIS TEXT ROEMER PROPOSES A NEW FUTURE OF SOCIALISM BASED ON A REDEFINITION OF MARKET SOCIALISM THE ACHILLE S HEEL OF SOCIALISM HAS ALWAYS BEEN MAINTAINING INNOVATION AND EFFICIENCY IN AN ECONOMY IN WHICH INCOME IS EQUALLY DISTRIBUTED ROEMER POINTS OUT THAT LARGE CAPITALIST FIRMS HAVE ALREADY SOLVED A SIMILAR PROBLEM IN THOSE FIRMS PROFITS ARE DISTRIBUTED TO NUMEROUS SHAREHOLDERS YET THEY CONTINUE TO INNOVATE AND COMPETE THE AUTHOR ARGUES FOR A MODIFIED VERSION OF SOCIALISM NOT NECESSARILY BASED ON PUBLIC OWNERSHIP BUT FOUNDED ON EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY AND POLITICAL INFLUENCE

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WHY WERE HUNGARIANS INCLUDING THOSE WHO WOULD BE CONSIDERED RADICAL IN THE WEST HAPPY TO SEE THE INTRODUCTION OF A MARKET ECONOMY WHY WAS THERE NO REAL OPPOSITION TO THE DISMANTLING OF SOCIALIST ACHIEVEMENTS LIKE UNIVERSAL FREE EDUCATION AND HEALTH CARE NIGEL SWAIN'S TOPICAL BOOK ANSWERS THESE QUESTIONS THROUGH ONE OF THE MOST THOROUGH ANALYSES TO DATE OF A SOCIALIST ECONOMY IN PRACTICE AND DISSOLUTION CAREFULLY TRACING HUNGARY'S POSTWAR ECONOMIC HISTORY SWAIN SHOWS WHY BOTH STALINIST CENTRAL PLANNING AND FEASIBLE MARKET SOCIALISM FAILED HE ARGUES THAT THESE FAILURES WERE CAUSED NOT BY IMPERFECTIONS IN THE HUNGARIAN MODEL BUT BY CRUCIAL PROBLEMS INHERENT IN THE SOCIALIST PROJECT ITSELF FAR FROM A EULOGY TO FREE MARKET CAPITALISM YET OFFERING A SOBERING ACCOUNT OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF SOCIALIST ECONOMIC ERRORS TECHNOLOGICAL BACKWARDNESS CORRUPTION AND DECLINING MORALE HUNGARY WILL BE A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEBATE ON THE LEFT

THE FATAL CONCEIT 1989

FOR ITS SIZE THIS ESSAY IS THE MOST POWERFUL COMPREHENSIVE AND IN DEPTH CRITIQUE OF MARXISM SOCIALISM AND DEFENSE OF CAPITALISM EVER WRITTEN SOCIALISM IS GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION MY ESSAY EXPLAINS WHY ITS ESTABLISHMENT REQUIRES ARMED ROBBERY AND MURDER ON A MASSIVE SCALE ACTS WHICH COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO COMMIT BUT NOT SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WHO THEREFORE SHOULD STOP CALLING THEMSELVES SOCIALISTS MY ESSAY DEMOLISHES THE ATTEMPT OF MARXISM SOCIALISM TO PORTRAY THE FREE WORKERS OF CAPITALISM AS ONLY NOMINALLY FREE AND IN ACTUALITY SLAVES IT DEMOLISHES THE BELIEF INTRODUCED BY ADAM SMITH AND THEN SERVING AS THE STARTING POINT FOR MARX THAT PROFITS ARE A DEDUCTION FROM WAGES IT SHOWS INSTEAD THAT PROFITS EXIST PRIOR TO WAGES BY VIRTUE OF WORKERS PRODUCING AND SELLING PRODUCTS IN EXCHANGE NOT FOR WAGES BUT FOR SALES REVENUES WHICH ARE INITIALLY ALL PROFIT MY ESSAY SHOWS THAT WHEN CAPITALISTS APPEAR AND PAY WAGES AND BUY CAPITAL GOODS FOR THE PURPOSE OF EARNING SALES REVENUES THEIR EXPENDITURES SHOW UP AS COSTS OF PRODUCTION TO BE DEDUCTED FROM SALES REVENUES THEREBY REDUCING THE PROPORTION OF SALES REVENUES THAT IS PROFIT THUS CAPITALISTS INSTEAD OF STEALING THEIR PROFITS FROM WAGE EARNERS CREATE WAGES AND REDUCE PROFIT MARGINS AS WELL AS LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR CONTINUING ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND RISING REAL WAGES THROUGH THEIR PURCHASE AND EMPLOYMENT OF CAPITAL GOODS MY ESSAY ALSO SHOWS AMONG MANY OTHER THINGS THAT WHEN IT COMES TO ECONOMIC PLANNING CAPITALISM IS AS RICH COMPARED TO SOCIALISM AS IT IS IN THE PRODUCTION OF MATERIAL GOODS THIS IS BECAUSE UNDER CAPITALISM ALL PARTICIPANTS IN THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM ENGAGE IN ECONOMIC PLANNING WITH THEIR SEPARATE INDIVIDUAL PLANS BEING HARMONIZED COORDINATED AND INTEGRATED BY MEANS OF THE PRICE SYSTEM IN SHARPEST CONTRAST UNDER SOCIALISM ECONOMIC PLANNING IS THE MONOPOLY OF NO MORE THAN A RELATIVE HANDFUL OF PEOPLE THE MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST CENTRAL PLANNING BOARD THUS AS I REMARKED IN MY ESSAY THE ALLEGED ECONOMIC PLANNING OF SOCIALISM IS IN FACT NOT ECONOMIC PLANNING AT ALL BUT THE FORCIBLE SUPPRESSION OF ECONOMIC PLANNING THE FORCIBLE SUPPRESSION OF THE ECONOMIC PLANNING OF EVERYONE IN THE

HUNGARY *1992-06-17*

THIS BOOK CHALLENGES EXISTING ACCOUNTS OF THE ROLE OF RELIGION IN EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY BRITISH SOCIALISM AGAINST SCHOLARLY INTERPRETATIONS WHICH HAVE IDENTIFIED OWENITE SOCIALISTS AS ANTI RELIGIOUS OR AS IMITATING CHRISTIANITY THIS BOOK ARGUES THAT OWENITES OFFER A RE CONCEPTION OF THE NATURE OF RELIGION AS ADVANCED THROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF THE NATURAL AND SOCIAL WORLD AS A PROSPECTIVE SOURCE OF SOLIDARITY WHICH COULD SERVE AS THE UNIFYING BOND FOR COMMUNITIES AND AS CONSTITUTED BY ETHICAL CONDUCT IT SHOWS HOW THIS RE CONCEPTION WAS FORMED THROUGH A SINCERE AND CONSIDERED REFLECTION UPON THE PROBLEM OF RELIGIOUS TRUTH AND WAS SHAPED BY THE PARTICULAR RELIGIOUS CONTEXT OF EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY BRITAIN IT THEN DEMONSTRATES THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS REIMAGINATION OF RELIGION TO THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF SOCIALISM THEIR RELIGIOUS INTERESTS WERE NOT AN ECCENTRIC ADORNMENT TO THEIR SOCIALISM AN OUTDATED RESIDUE YET TO BE SHED AND ENCUMBERING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MATURE SOCIALISM OR MERELY INSTRUMENTAL TO THEIR TEMPORAL GOALS INSTEAD OWENITE AMBITIONS OF RELIGIOUS REFORM WERE GROUNDED IN THE PHILOSOPHICAL PREOCCUPATIONS WHICH ANIMATED THEIR SOCIALISM

THE FATAL CONCEIT *1988*

THE RAPID COLLAPSE OF SOCIALISM HAS RAISED NEW ECONOMIC POLICY QUESTIONS AND REVIVED OLD THEORETICAL ISSUES IN THIS BOOK JOSEPH STIGLITZ EXPLAINS HOW THE NEOCLASSICAL OR WALRASIAN MODEL THE FORMAL ARTICULATION OF ADAM SMITH S INVISIBLE HAND WHICH HAS DOMINATED ECONOMIC THOUGHT OVER THE PAST HALF CENTURY MAY HAVE WRONGLY ENCOURAGED THE BELIEF THAT MARKET SOCIALISM COULD WORK STIGLITZ PROPOSES AN ALTERNATIVE MODEL BASED ON THE ECONOMICS OF INFORMATION THAT PROVIDES GREATER THEORETICAL INSIGHT INTO THE WORKINGS OF A MARKET ECONOMY AND CLEARER GUIDANCE FOR THE SETTING OF POLICY IN TRANSITIONAL ECONOMIES STIGLITZ SEES THE CRITICAL FAILING IN THE STANDARD NEOCLASSICAL MODEL UNDERLYING MARKET SOCIALISM TO BE ITS ASSUMPTIONS CONCERNING INFORMATION PARTICULARLY ITS FAILURE TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEMS THAT ARISE FROM LACK OF PERFECT INFORMATION AND FROM THE COSTS OF ACQUIRING INFORMATION HE ALSO IDENTIFIES PROBLEMS ARISING FROM ITS ASSUMPTIONS CONCERNING COMPLETENESS OF MARKETS COMPETITIVENESS OF MARKETS AND THE ABSENCE OF INNOVATION STIGLITZ ARGUES THAT NOT ONLY DID THE EXISTING PARADIGM FAIL TO PROVIDE MUCH GUIDANCE ON THE VITAL QUESTION OF THE CHOICE OF ECONOMIC SYSTEMS THE ADVICE IT DID PROVIDE WAS OFTEN MISLEADING

MARXISM/SOCIALISM, A SOCIOPATHIC PHILOSOPHY CONCEIVED IN GROSS ERROR AND IGNORANCE, CULMINATING IN ECONOMIC CHAOS, ENSLAVEMENT, TERROR, AND MASS MURDE *2018-09-22*

REPRODUCTION OF THE ORIGINAL TWENTIEH CENTURY SOCIALISM BY EDMOND KELLY

SOCIALISM-- *1887*

REPRODUCTION OF THE ORIGINAL THE WAR UPON RELIGION BY FRANCIS A CUNNINGHAM

SOCIALISM AND THE MARKET: MARGINALIST ECONOMICS AND THE SOCIALIST ECONOMY *2000*

THE POWER WHICH HAS ALWAYS STARTED THE GREATEST RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL AVALANCHES IN HISTORY ROLLING HAS FROM TIME IMMEMORIAL BEEN THE MAGIC POWER OF THE SPOKEN WORD AND THAT ALONE ADOLF HITLER MEIN KAMPF AS HISTORIANS HAVE LONG NOTED PUBLIC ORATORY HAS SELDOM BEEN AS PIVOTAL IN GENERATING AND SUSTAINING THE VITALITY OF A MOVEMENT AS IT WAS DURING THE RISE AND RULE OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY FROM 1919 TO 1945 LED BY THE CHARISMATIC AND INDEFATIGABLE HITLER NATIONAL SOCIALISTS CONDUCTED ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL RHETORICAL CAMPAIGNS EVER RECORDED INDEED THE MASS ADDRESSES WHICH WERE BROADCAST LIVE ON RADIO TAPED FOR RE BROADCAST AND IN MANY CASES FILMED FOR PLAY ON THEATER NEWSREELS THROUGHOUT THE THIRD REICH

CONSTITUTED ONE OF THE MOST THOROUGH EXPLOITATIONS OF MEDIA IN HISTORY BECAUSE SUCH EVIL LAY AT THE HEART OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST MOVEMENT ITS OVERWHELMING RHETORIC HAS OFTEN BEEN NEGATIVELY CHARACTERIZED AS PROPAGANDA AS RANDALL BYTWERK POINTS OUT HOWEVER THE PROPAGANDA LABEL WAS ANYTHING BUT NEGATIVE IN THE MINDS OF THE LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST MOVEMENT IN THEIR VIEW THE CLEAR SIMPLISTIC AND EVEN ONE SIDED PRESENTATION OF INFORMATION WAS NECESSARY TO MOBILIZE EFFECTIVELY ALL ELEMENTS OF THE GERMAN POPULATION INTO THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PROGRAM GATHERED HERE ARE THIRTEEN KEY SPEECHES OF THIS HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT MOVEMENT INCLUDING HITLER S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PARTY S REESTABLISHMENT IN 1925 FOLLOWING THE UNSUCCESSFUL BEER HALL PUTSCH FOUR ADDRESSES BY JOSEPH GOEBBELS THE 1938 KRISTALLNACHT SPEECH BY JULIUS STREICHER AND FOUR SPEECHES DRAFTED AS MODELS FOR PARTY LEADERS USE ON VARIOUS PUBLIC OCCASIONS THE VOLUME CONCLUDES WITH ADOLF HITLER S FINAL PUBLIC ADDRESS ON JANUARY 30 1945 THREE MONTHS BEFORE HIS SUICIDE SEVERAL OF THESE WORKS ARE PRESENTED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION BYTWERK PROVIDES A BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO EACH SPEECH AND ALLOWS THE READER TO TRACE THE DEVELOPMENT AND DOWNFALL OF THE NAZI PARTY LANDMARK SPEECHES OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM IS AN IMPORTANT VOLUME FOR STUDENTS OF RHETORIC WORLD WAR II NAZI GERMANY AND THE HOLOCAUST RANDALL L BYTWERK IS A PROFESSOR OF COMMUNICATION ARTS AND SCIENCES AT CALVIN COLLEGE IN GRAND RAPIDS MICHIGAN THE AUTHOR OF TWO PREVIOUS VOLUMES ON NAZI RHETORIC AND PROPAGANDA HE HOLDS A PH D FROM NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

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SOCIALISM TODAY AND TOMORROW BY MICHAEL ALBERT AND ROBIN HAHNEL SEEKS TO UNDERSTAND AND EVALUATE POST CAPITALIST EXPERIENCES IN THE SOVIET UNION CHINA AND CUBA AND TO PRESENT A NEW SOCIALIST VISION RELEVANT FOR THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES IT ADDRESSES ISSUES CONCERNING POLITICAL ECONOMIC KINDSHIP AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS

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A STUDY OF RELIGION IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA BASED ON FIELD RESEARCH BY CHINESE SOCIAL SCIENTISTS WRITTEN BY A GROUP OF SCHOLARS AT THE RELIGION RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF THE SHANGHAI ACADEMY OF SOCIAL SCENCES IT RESPONDS TO THE DESIGNATION OF RELIGION AS ONE OF THE TWELVE KEY TOPICS FOR SPECIAL STUDY BY THE SIXTH FIVE YEAR PLAN FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AN ASTONISHING REVERSAL FO THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION GOAL OF THE ERADICATION OF RELIGION COMPLETELY AND FOREVER

SOCIALISM, ECONOMIC CALCULATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP 2010-01-01

THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE HISTORY OF ITALIAN SOCIALISM IN ENGLISH THIS BOOK RANGES FROM THE DEFEAT OF SOCIALISM BY MUSSOLINI IN 1926 TO ITS RESURGENCE AS A POWERFUL FORCE IN ITALIAN POLITICS TODAY DI SCALA HAS NOT ONLY COMBED THE ARCHIVES OF ITALY AND AMERICA BUT ALSO INTERVIEWED AN ARRAY OF PROMINENT ITALIAN AND AMERICAN SOURCES PROVIDING TESTIMONIES THAT ARE THEMSELVES LIKELY TO BECOME IMPORTANT HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS HIS SWEEPING INTENSIVE SURVEY SHEDS NEW LIGHT ON IMPORTANT SOCIALISTS SUCH AS RODOLFO MORANDI AND PIETRO NENNI AND HIGHLIGHTS THE TREMENDOUS ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF ITALY S FIRST SOCIALIST PRIME MINISTER BETTINO CRAXI DI SCALA DEMONSTRATES THAT THROUGH A REMARKABLE INTELLECTUAL AND POLITICAL REVIVAL THE SOCIALISTS OVERCAME THEIR SUBJECTION BY THE COMMUNISTS AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND WENT ON TO RADICALLY TRANSFORM THE POLITICS ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OF MODERN ITALY

OWENITE SOCIALISM 2005

THE FOURTH OF SEVEN VOLUMES COMPRISING THE DEFINITIVE SCHOLARLY EDITION OF THE WORKS OF MICHAL KALECKI ONE OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED OF 20TH CENTURY ECONOMISTS THIS VOLUME CONTAINS KALECKI S STUDIES ON THE FUNCTIONING OF THE SOCIALIST ECONOMY AND ON LONG RUN PLANNING

THE CHINESE DEBATE ABOUT SOVIET SOCIALISM, 1978-1985 *2014-07-14*

THEY HAVE A DREAM A DREAM OF A WORLD WHERE EVERYTHING AND EVERYBODY CAN BE BOUGHT AND SOLD A WORLD RUN EFFICIENTLY BY MANAGERS A WORLD WHERE FREEDOM MEANS THE FREE MARKET MAURICE GLASMAN ARGUES THAT THIS DREAM IS AN UNREALISABLE UTOPIA OR A NIGHTMARE IF PUT INTO PRACTICE HE TAKES THE MANAGEMENT SPEAK CLICHES OF THE NEW RIGHT AND NEW LABOUR ALIKE AND TURNS THEM ON THEIR HEAD MANAGERS ARE NOT EFFICIENT THEY ARE A BARRIER TO WORK AND PRODUCTION LIBERAL DEMOCRACY WHICH NOW MEANS THE FREE MARKET AND THE STRONG STATE SHOULD BE TURNED UPSIDE DOWN WITH DEMOCRACY AT THE LEVEL OF THE ECONOMY AND LIBERALISM AT THE LEVEL OF THE STATE DRAWING ON THE WORK OF KARL POLANYI GLASMAN ARGUES THAT THERE IS NO NEED TO SURRENDER SOLIDARITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE MARCH OF THE MANAGERS AND THE MARKET THERE IS ANOTHER TRADITION REPRESENTED BY THE LABOUR MOVEMENT AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN WEST GERMANY WHICH DEFENDED DEMOCRACY IN THE WORKPLACE AND REINED BACK THE SAVAGERIES OF CAPITALISM IT WAS THE TRADITION THAT SOLIDARITY IN POLAND COULD HAVE LOOKED TO AFTER 1989 INSTEAD OF ALLOWING ITSELF TO BE HIJACKED BY THE NEW RIGHT AND STATIST COMMUNITARIANISM UNNECESSARY SUFFERING EXAMINES THIS TRADITION AND ISSUES A CALL THAT CRIES OUT THAT HUMAN BEINGS AND THE ENVIRONMENT CANNOT SHOULD NOT AND WILL NOT BE TREATED AS COMMODITIES

EARLY BRITISH SOCIALISM AND THE 'RELIGION OF THE NEW MORAL WORLD' *2023-04-26*

SOCIALISM PAST AND FUTURE IS PROMINENT THINKER MICHAEL HARRINGTON'S FINAL CONTRIBUTION HE COMPOSED A THOUGHTFUL INTELLIGENT AND COMPASSIONATE TREATISE ON THE ROLE OF SOCIALISM IN MODERN

WHITHER SOCIALISM? *1996-01-31*

IT IS AIMED AT THOSE ESPECIALLY YOUNG PEOPLE WHO HAVE JUST BECOME INVOLVED POLITICALLY AS WELL AS THOSE ENGAGED IN SINGLE ISSUE MOVEMENTS HAVING COME ACROSS THE WORD SOCIALISM AND WANT TO KNOW MORE ABOUT IT IT IS NOT A DETAILED TEXT BOOK ON THE SUBJECT THE AUTHOR WAS A FULL TIME TRADE UNION OFFICIAL MOST OF HIS WORKING LIFE HE IS NOW RETIRED AND WAS ALSO INVOLVED POLITICALLY ON THE LEFT SO IS ABLE TO WRITE WITH SOME EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE ON THE SUBJECT THE BOOK OPENS WITH AN ATTEMPT TO DESCRIBE CAPITALISM AS IT IS NOW THEN DEALS WITH THE BASIC IDEAS OF SOCIALISM IT THEN TAKES THE READER MORE DEEPLY INTO THE POLITICS AND ECONOMICS OF SOCIALISM FROM A MARXIST STANDPOINT THE REMAINING CHAPTERS DEAL WITH VARIOUS SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF TODAY INCLUDING THE GROWING GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR AND BETWEEN RICH AND POOR NATIONS FEMINISM RACISM DEMOCRACY FREEDOM AND LIBERTY UNDER SOCIALISM ETC IT CONSIDERS THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM IN THE LIGHT OF PAST ATTEMPTS TO SET UP SOCIALIST REGIMES E G THE PARIS COMMUNE OF 1870-71 AND THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION FROM 1917 TO THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM IN 1989-91 IT HAS A CHAPTER ON THE HISTORY OF THE IDEA OF SOCIALISM COMMUNISM IN BRITAIN AND EUROPE IT ALSO DEALS WITH THE PRESENT AND THE FUTURE OF THE SEVERAL NEW LATIN AMERICAN LEFT WING REGIMES AND CONCLUDES WITH A DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION IN BRITAIN TODAY IN THE LIGHT OF THE NEW LABOUR GOVERNMENT'S SWING TO THE RIGHT IT ARRIVES AT A CONCLUSION THAT THE FUTURE OF SOCIALISM IN BRITAIN IF IT HAS A FUTURE AT ALL LIES WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE AND THEIR BATTLE FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEMOCRACY PEACE LIBERTY AND JUSTICE

THE ABOMINATIONS OF SOCIALISM EXPOSED, IN REPLY TO THE GATESHEAD OBSERVER *1840*

THIS BOOK PRESENTS A VARIETY OF DISCIPLINARY AND THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE PROBLEMATIC OF REFORM IN VIETNAM IT EXPLORES THE VIETNAM'S REFORMS IN RELATION TO THOSE TAKING PLACE IN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST WORLD COMPARING DOI MOI WITH RESTRUCTURING IN OTHER SOCIALIST STATES

TWENTIEH CENTURY SOCIALISM *2020-07-31*

A MOMENTOUS DEBATE HAS BEEN UNFOLDING IN CHINA OVER THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS ONLY INTERMITTENTLY IN PUBLIC VIEW CONCERNING THE MERITS OF SOCIALISM AS A PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIAL JUSTICE AND AS A

PROGRAM FOR NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT JUST AS DENG XIAOPING S BETTER ADVERTISED EXPERIMENT WITH MARKET BASED REFORMS HAS CHALLENGED MARXIST LENINIST DOGMA ON ECONOMIC POLICY THE YEARS SINCE THE DEATH OF MAO ZEDONG HAVE SEEN A PROFOUND REEXAMINATION OF A MORE BASIC QUESTION TO WHAT EXTENT ARE THE ROOT PROBLEMS OF THE SYSTEM DUE TO CHINESE SOCIALISM AND MARXISM GENERALLY HERE YAN SUN GATHERS A REMARKABLE GROUP OF PRIMARY MATERIALS DRAWN FROM AN UNUSUAL RANGE OF SOURCES TO PRESENT THE MOST SYSTEMATIC AND COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF POST MAO REAPPRAISAL OF CHINA S SOCIALIST THEORY AND PRACTICE REJECTING AN ASSUMPTION OFTEN MADE IN THE WEST THAT CHINESE SOCIALIST THOUGHT HAS LITTLE BEARING ON POLITICS AND POLICYMAKING SUN TAKES THE ARGUMENTS OF THE POST MAO ERA SERIOUSLY ON THEIR OWN TERMS SHE IDENTIFIES THE MAJOR FACTIONS IN THE DEBATE REVEALS THE INTERPLAY AMONG OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL FORCES AND CHARTS THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE DEBATE FROM AN INITIALLY PAROCHIAL CONCERN WITH PROBLEMS RAISED BY CHINESE PRACTICE TO A GRAND CRITIQUE OF THE THEORY OF SOCIALISM ITSELF SHE CONCLUDES WITH AN ENLIGHTENING COMPARISON OF THE REASSESSMENTS UNDERTAKEN BY DENG XIAOPING WITH THOSE OF GORBACHEV LINKING THEM TO THE DIVERGENT OUTCOMES OF REFORM AND REVOLUTION IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES

THE WAR UPON RELIGION *2018-09-20*

THIS BOOK DISCUSSES SOCIALISM AND DEMOCRACY IT APPROACHES SOCIALISM NOT AS A LABEL BUT AS AN IDEOLOGY BASED ON A CAREFUL EXAMINATION OF WHAT SOCIALISM IS TRACED BACK TO KARL MARX THIS BOOK EXPLAINS THE TENSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND DEMOCRACY AND HOW IT HAS INFLUENCED POLITICAL THOUGHT AND PRACTICE IN BOTH EUROPE AND AMERICA THIS BOOK CAREFULLY AVOIDS CONVENTIONAL WISDOM SEEKING INSTEAD TO ORIGINATE ITS DEFINITION AND ANALYSIS OF SOCIALISM IN ITS POLITICAL THEORY AND PRACTICE BUILDING ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND DEMOCRACY THE BOOK EXPLORES HOW THIS UNEASY ROOMMATE AGREEMENT MAY AFFECT AMERICA S FUTURE

LANDMARK SPEECHES OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM *2008*

WHENEVER SOCIALISM HAS BEEN TRIED IT HAS LED TO FAILURE AND OFTEN GREAT HUMAN MISERY NONETHELESS MANY YOUNG PEOPLE PREFER SOCIALISM TO CAPITALISM THERE ARE DOZENS OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES EXPLAINING THE FAILURES OF SOCIALISM BUT THESE DO NOT SEEM TO HAVE AN IMPACT ON STUDENTS ONE REASON FOR THIS MAY BE THAT THE BOOKS ARE WRITTEN IN ABSTRACT TERMS AND DO NOT RELATE TO THE LIVES OF THE READERS THIS BOOK TAKES A DIFFERENT APPROACH IT ASKS THE QUESTION WHAT WILL MY LIFE BE LIKE IF I LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM PROFESSOR PAUL RUBIN A LEADING EXPERT ON SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM SHOWS THAT UNDER SOCIALISM PEOPLE WILL BE POORER THERE WILL BE LESS FREEDOM GOODS WILL BE OF LOWER QUALITY BUT MORE EXPENSIVE THERE WILL BE LESS INNOVATION THE ENVIRONMENT WILL BE IN WORSE SHAPE HE ALSO SHOWS THAT THE U S IS THE MOST PRODUCTIVE AND RICHEST COUNTRY THAT HAS EVER EXISTED AND THAT THE CURRENT LEVEL OF WEALTH IN THE U S IS DUE TO CAPITALISM LASTLY HE DEMONSTRATES THAT MANY CRITIQUES OF CAPITALISM SUCH AS IT LEADS TO EXCESSIVE INEQUALITY ARE MISTAKEN OR ILL FOUNDED PROFESSOR RUBIN POINTS OUT AN IMPORTANT PARADOX THE YOUNG PEOPLE WHO ARE THE SHARPEST CRITICS OF CAPITALISM ARE THEMSELVES HIGHLY DEPENDENT IN THEIR DAILY LIVES ON THE PRODUCTS OF CAPITALISM THESE INCLUDE COMPUTERS THEMSELVES MOBILE PHONES AMAZON FACEBOOK INSTAGRAM UBER SKYPE SPOTIFY COMPUTER GAMES AND ALMOST ANY OTHER MODERN PRODUCT ADDITIONALLY THE CREATORS OF THESE PRODUCTS ARE AMONG THE MILLIONAIRES AND BILLIONAIRES DESPISED BY SOCIALISTS

SOCIALISM TODAY AND TOMORROW *1981*

IN THIS TEXT ROEMER PROPOSES A NEW FUTURE OF SOCIALISM BASED ON A REDEFINITION OF MARKET SOCIALISM THE ACHILLE S HEEL OF SOCIALISM HAS ALWAYS BEEN MAINTAINING INNOVATION AND EFFICIENCY IN AN ECONOMY IN WHICH INCOME IS EQUALLY DISTRIBUTED ROEMER POINTS OUT THAT LARGE CAPITALIST FIRMS HAVE ALREADY SOLVED A SIMILAR PROBLEM IN THOSE FIRMS PROFITS ARE DISTRIBUTED TO NUMEROUS SHAREHOLDERS YET THEY CONTINUE TO INNOVATE AND COMPETE THE AUTHOR ARGUES FOR A MODIFIED VERSION OF SOCIALISM NOT NECESSARILY BASED ON PUBLIC OWNERSHIP BUT FOUNDED ON EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY AND POLITICAL INFLUENCE

RELIGION UNDER SOCIALISM IN CHINA 1991

RENEWING ITALIAN SOCIALISM 1988-07-14

COLLECTED WORKS OF MICHAL KALECKI: VOLUME IV: SOCIALISM: ECONOMIC GROWTH AND EFFICIENCY OF INVESTMENT 1993-05-06

UNNECESSARY SUFFERING 1996

SOCIALISM 2011-11

SOCIALISM 2010-09-01

REINVENTING VIETNAMESE SOCIALISM 2019-07-11

THE POPE AND THE PEOPLE 1895

THE CHINESE REASSESSMENT OF SOCIALISM, 1976-1992 1995-08-21

SOCIALISM 2001

THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE FOURTH INTERNATIONAL *2021-02-19*

DEMOCRACY OR SOCIALISM *2020-08-25*

A STUDENT'S GUIDE TO SOCIALISM 1979-09-19

THE TRANSITION FROM CAPITALISM TO SOCIALISM *1994*

A FUTURE FOR SOCIALISM

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