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chapter 8 (PDF)

mary radclie in this set of notes we explore basic proof techniques and how they can be understood by a grounding in propositional logic we will show how to use these proof techniques with simple examples and demonstrate that they work using truth tables and other logical tools for each of the statements below say what method of proof you should use to prove them then say how the proof starts and how it ends bonus points for filling in the middle that s why throughout this video lesson you ll learn how to construct direct style logic proofs to help make sense of the process and method alright so grab your inference rules some paper and a pencil and let s jump right in covers a basic review of sets and set operations logic and logical statements all the proof techniques set theory proofs relation and functions and additional material that is helpful for upper level proof course preparation like a chapter on proofs in calculus topics include logic set theory functions relations and mathematical induction proof techniques form a foundation for mathematical reasoning direct proof proof by contrapositive proof by contradiction and mathematical induction are covered in detail a direct proof is a logical progression of statements that show truth or falsity to a given argument by using theorems definitions postulates axioms lemmas in other words a proof is an argument that convinces others that something is true a direct proof begins with an assertion and will end with the statement of what is trying to be proved a proof in mathematics is a convincing argument that some mathematical statement is true a proof should contain enough mathematical detail to be convincing to the person s to whom the proof is addressed 3 2 direct proofs to show that a statement q is true follow these steps either find a result that states $p \rightarrow q$ or prove that $p \rightarrow q$ is true show or verify that p is true conclude that q must be true the logic is valid because if $p \rightarrow q$ is true and p is true then q must be true symbolic logic and proofs logic is the study of consequence given a few mathematical statements or facts we would like to be able to draw some conclusions for example if i told you that a particular real valued function was continuous on the interval $[0, 1]$ and $f(0) = 1$ and $f(1) = 5$ can we conclude that there is some c such that $f(c) = 3$ fitch style proof editor and checker analyzing a proof and portraying its logical structure with a consistent visual scheme can be helpful both for proof beginners and for those trying to make sense of a proof at any level decide which of the following are valid proofs of the following statement if ab is an even number then a or b is even suppose a and b are odd that is $a = 2k + 1$ and $b = 2m + 1$ for some integers k and m then introduction to proofs and proof strategies textbook part of cambridge mathematical textbooks author shay fuchs university of toronto date published june 2023 availability in stock format paperback isbn 9781009096287 rate review this title is available on our higher education website go to site chapter four sample quiz 4 question 2 solve a full list of interactive logic proofs to solve mathematics is really about proving general statements via arguments usually called proofs we start with some given conditions the premises of our argument and from these we find a consequence of what is a proof induction and deduction in the sciences much reasoning is done inductively conduct a series of experiments and find a rule that explains all the results conclude that there is a general principle explaining the results even if all data are correct the conclusion might be incorrect in mathematics reasoning is done deductively n the belief that beginners should be exposed to the easiest and most natural proofs i have used free swinging set theoretic methods the significance of a demand for constructive proofs can be evaluated only after a certain amount of experience with mathematical logic has been obtained proof in logic an argument that

establishes the validity of a proposition although proofs may be based on inductive logic in general the term proof connotes a rigorous deduction 6 exercises truth and statement edit edit source we encounter statements frequently in mathematics definition statement a statement is a declarative sentence that is either true or false but not both and its truth value is true denoted by true or false denoted by false by example consider the following sentences the number 9 is even proof theory is a major branch 1 of mathematical logic and theoretical computer science within which proofs are treated as formal mathematical objects facilitating their analysis by mathematical techniques

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