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The Cunning of Uncertainty Human Judgment and Social Policy Logic and Uncertainty in the Human Mind Delay and Uncertainty in Human Balancing Tasks Human Error Uncertainty Theory Delay and Uncertainty in Human Balancing Tasks Taming Uncertainty Human Error Fundamentals of Uncertainty Calculi with Applications to Fuzzy Inference Management of Uncertainty New Technology and Human Error Environmental Decisions in the Face of Uncertainty Risk-Based Thinking Leading Through Uncertainty The Field Guide to Understanding Human Error Rationality for Mortals Human Error Applications of Mathematics of Uncertainty The Interactive Management of Human Resources in Uncertainty Human Futures An Engineer's View of Human Error Human Acceleration of the Nitrogen Cycle Uncertainty Deconstructed The Human Impact of Climate Uncertainty Human Rights in this Age of Uncertainty Controlling Uncertainty Human Acceleration of the Nitrogen Cycle Managing Risks and Uncertainty Human Error in Medicine Ten Questions About Human Error Uncertainty Factors The Blame Machine: Why Human Error Causes Accidents Human Error Reduction and Safety Management Human Error Reduction in Manufacturing Path Uncertainty Motivation: Implications for a General Theory of Human Motivation Human Error Reduction in Manufacturing The Natural and the Social Behind Human Error

The Cunning of Uncertainty 2016-01-19

uncertainty is interwoven into human existence it is a powerful incentive in the search for knowledge and an inherent component of scientific research we have developed many ways of coping with uncertainty we make promises manage risks and make predictions to try to clear the mists and predict ahead but the future is inherently uncertain and the mist that shrouds our path an inherent part of our journey the burning question is whether our societies can face up to uncertainty learn to embrace it and whether we can open up to a constantly evolving future in this new book helga nowotny shows how research can thrive at the cusp of uncertainty science she argues can eventually transform uncertainty into certainty but into certainty which remains always provisional uncertainty is never completely static it is constantly evolving it encompasses geological time scales and at the level of human experience split second changes as cells divide life and death decisions are taken in the blink of the eye while human interactions with the natural environment may reveal their impact over millennia uncertainty is cunning it appears at unexpected moments it shuns the straight line takes the oblique route and sometimes the unexpected short cut as we acknowledge the cunning of uncertainty its threats retreat we accept that any scientific inquiry must produce results that are provisional and uncertain this message is vital for politicians and policy makers do not be tempted by small short term controllable gains to the exclusion of uncertain high gain opportunities wide ranging in its use of examples and enriched by the author s experience as president of the european research council one of the world s leading funding organisations for fundamental research the fundamental role of knowledge and science in our societies today

Human Judgment and Social Policy 1996-09-19

from the o j simpson verdict to peace making in the balkans the critical role of human judgement complete with its failures flaws and successes has never been more hotly debated and analyzed than it is today this landmark work examines the dynamics of judgement and its impact on events that take place in human society which require the direction and control of social policy research on social policy typically focuses on content this book concentrates instead on the decision making process itself drawing on 50 years of empirical research in decision theory hammond examines the possibilities for wisdom and cognitive competence in the formation of social policies and applies these lessons to specific examples such as the space shuttle challenger disaster and the health care debate uncertainly he tells us can seldom be fully eliminated thus error is inevitable and injustice for some unavoidable but the capacity for make wise judgments increases to the extent that we understand the potential pitfalls and their origin the judgment process for example involves an ongoing rivalry between intuition and analysis accuracy and rationality the source of this tension requires an examination of the evolutionary roots of human judgement and how these fundamental features may be changing as our civilization increasingly becomes an information and knowledge based society with numerous examples from law medicine engineering and economics the author dramatizes the importance of judgment and its role in the formation of social policies which affect us all and issues the first comprehensive examination of its underlying dynamics

Logic and Uncertainty in the Human Mind 2020-06-10

david e over is a leading cognitive scientist and with his firm grounding in philosophical logic he also exerts a powerful influence on the psychology of reasoning he is responsible for not only a large body of empirical work and accompanying theory but for advancing a major shift in thinking about reasoning commonly known as the new paradigm in the psychology of human reasoning over s signature mix of philosophical logic and experimental psychology has inspired generations of researchers psychologists and philosophers alike over more than a quarter of a century the chapters in this volume written by a leading group of contributors including a number who helped shape the psychology of reasoning as we know it today each take their starting point from the key themes of over s ground breaking work the essays in

this collection explore a wide range of central topics such as rationality bias dual processes and dual systems as well as contemporary psychological and philosophical theories of conditionals it concludes with an engaging new chapter authored by david e over himself which details and analyses the new paradigm psychology of reasoning this book is therefore important reading for scholars researchers and advanced students in psychology philosophy and the cognitive sciences including those who are not familiar with over s thought already

Delay and Uncertainty in Human Balancing Tasks 2021-10-18

this book demonstrates how delay differential equations ddes can be used to compliment the laboratory investigation of human balancing tasks this approach is made accessible to non specialists by comparing mathematical predictions and experimental observations for example the observation that a longer pole is easier to balance on a fingertip than a shorter one demonstrates the essential role played by a time delay in the balance control mechanism another balancing task considered is postural sway during quiet standing with the inverted pendulum as the driver and the feedback control depending on state variables or on an internal model the feedback can be identified by determining a critical pendulum length and or a critical delay this approach is used to identify the nature of the feedback for the pole balancing and postural sway examples motivated by the question of how the nervous system deals with these feedback control challenges there is a discussion of microchaotic fluctuations in balance control and how robust control can be achieved in the face of uncertainties in the estimation of control parameters the final chapter suggests some topics for future research each chapter includes an abstract and a point by point summary of the main concepts that have been established a particularly useful numerical integration method for the ddes that arise in balance control is semi discretization this method is described and a matlab template is provided this book will be a useful source for anyone studying balance in humans other bipedal organisms and humanoid robots much of the material has been used by the authors to teach senior undergraduates in computational neuroscience and students in bio systems biomedical mechanical and neural engineering

Human Error 1990-10-26

human error published in 1991 is a major theoretical integration of several previously isolated literatures particularly important is the identification of cognitive processes common to a wide variety of error types technology has now reached a point where improved safety can only be achieved on the basis of a better understanding of human error mechanisms in its treatment of major accidents the book spans the disciplinary gulf between psychological theory and those concerned with maintaining the reliability of hazardous technologies as such it is essential reading not only for cognitive scientists and human factors specialists but also for reliability engineers and risk managers no existing book speaks with so much clarity to both the theorists and the practitioners of human reliability

Uncertainty Theory 2011-11-07

uncertainty theory is a branch of mathematics based on normality monotonicity self duality countable subadditivity and product measure axioms uncertainty is any concept that satisfies the axioms of uncertainty theory thus uncertainty is neither randomness nor fuzziness it is also known from some surveys that a lot of phenomena do behave like uncertainty how do we model uncertainty how do we use uncertainty theory in order to answer these questions this book provides a self contained comprehensive and up to date presentation of uncertainty theory including uncertain programming uncertain risk analysis uncertain reliability analysis uncertain process uncertain calculus uncertain differential equation uncertain logic uncertain entailment and uncertain inference mathematicians researchers engineers designers and students in the field of mathematics information science operations research system science industrial engineering computer science artificial intelligence finance control and management science will find this work a stimulating and useful reference

Delay and Uncertainty in Human Balancing Tasks 2021

this book demonstrates how delay differential equations ddes can be used to compliment the laboratory investigation of human balancing tasks this approach is made accessible to non specialists by comparing mathematical predictions and experimental observations for example the observation that a longer pole is easier to balance on a fingertip than a shorter one demonstrates the essential role played by a time delay in the balance control mechanism another balancing task considered is postural sway during quiet standing with the inverted pendulum as the driver and the feedback control depending on state variables or on an internal model the feedback can be identified by determining a critical pendulum length and or a critical delay this approach is used to identify the nature of the feedback for the pole balancing and postural sway examples motivated by the question of how the nervous system deals with these feedback control challenges there is a discussion of microchaotic fluctuations in balance control and how robust control can be achieved in the face of uncertainties in the estimation of control parameters the final chapter suggests some topics for future research each chapter includes an abstract and a point by point summary of the main concepts that have been established a particularly useful numerical integration method for the ddes that arise in balance control is semi discretization this method is described and a matlab template is provided this book will be a useful source for anyone studying balance in humans other bipedal organisms and humanoid robots much of the material has been used by the authors to teach senior undergraduates in computational neuroscience and students in bio systems biomedical mechanical and neural engineering

Taming Uncertainty 2019-08-13

an examination of the cognitive tools that the mind uses to grapple with uncertainty in the real world how do humans navigate uncertainty continuously making near effortless decisions and predictions even under conditions of imperfect knowledge high complexity and extreme time pressure taming uncertainty argues that the human mind has developed tools to grapple with uncertainty unlike much previous scholarship in psychology and economics this approach is rooted in what is known about what real minds can do rather than reducing the human response to uncertainty to an act of juggling probabilities the authors propose that the human cognitive system has specific tools for dealing with different forms of uncertainty they identify three types of tools simple heuristics tools for information search and tools for harnessing the wisdom of others this set of strategies for making predictions inferences and decisions constitute the mind s adaptive toolbox the authors show how these three dimensions of human decision making are integrated and they argue that the toolbox its cognitive foundation and the environment are in constant flux and subject to developmental change they demonstrate that each cognitive tool can be analyzed through the concept of ecological rationality that is the fit between specific tools and specific environments chapters deal with such specific instances of decision making as food choice architecture intertemporal choice financial uncertainty pedestrian navigation and adolescent behavior

Human Error 1990-10-26

this 1991 book is a major theoretical integration of several previously isolated literatures looking at human error in major accidents

Fundamentals of Uncertainty Calculi with Applications to Fuzzy Inference 2013-04-17

with the vision that machines can be rendered smarter we have witnessed for more than a decade tremendous engineering efforts to implement intelligent sys tems these attempts involve emulating human reasoning and researchers have tried to model such reasoning from various points of view but we know precious little about human reasoning processes learning mechanisms and the like and in particular about reasoning with limited imprecise knowledge in a sense intelligent systems are machines which use the most general form of human knowledge

together with human reasoning capability to reach decisions thus the general problem of reasoning with knowledge is the core of design methodology the attempt to use human knowledge in its most natural sense that is through linguistic descriptions is novel and controversial the novelty lies in the recognition of a new type of un certainty namely fuzziness in natural language and the controversality lies in the mathematical modeling process as r bellman 7 once said decision making under uncertainty is one of the attributes of human intelligence when uncertainty is understood as the impossi bility to predict occurrences of events the context is familiar to statisticians as such efforts to use probability theory as an essential tool for building intelligent systems have been pursued pearl 203 neapolitan 182 the methodology seems alright if the uncertain knowledge in a given problem can be modeled as probability measures

Management of Uncertainty 2009-09-28

as i write the financial systems of the world are collapsing with still no clear indication of what the consequences will be and which measures should be taken to avoid such a crisis in the future there seems to be agreement though that the financial instruments introduced in the past few decades entailed far too much complexity and uncertainty and that there was too little regulatory control over the use of these instruments management of uncertainty with the aim of achieving self control is the core concern of this book it was not written with a focus on financial systems but many concepts developed in this book are applicable to this field as well the neric principles of reducing maintaining or increasing uncertainties in view of the different contingencies an organization is faced with the fundamental issue of how much control is possible and who should be in control and the question of how much and what kind of regulation is necessary with the overall aim of finding an appropriate balance between system stability and flexibility are at the centre of heated debates on the future of finance

New Technology and Human Error 1987

covers cognitive aspects of human error as well as errors deriving from affective motivational or environmental factors includes a taxonomic framework that encompasses both the psychological roots of systematic error forms and the local environmental factors which elicit them

Environmental Decisions in the Face of Uncertainty 2013-05-20

the u s environmental protection agency epa is one of several federal agencies responsible for protecting americans against significant risks to human health and the environment as part of that mission epa estimates the nature magnitude and likelihood of risks to human health and the environment identifies the potential regulatory actions that will mitigate those risks and protect public health1 and the environment and uses that information to decide on appropriate regulatory action uncertainties both qualitative and quantitative in the data and analyses on which these decisions are based enter into the process at each step as a result the informed identification and use of the uncertainties inherent in the process is an essential feature of environmental decision making epa requested that the institute of medicine iom convene a committee to provide guidance to its decision makers and their partners in states and localities on approaches to managing risk in different contexts when uncertainty is present it also sought guidance on how information on uncertainty should be presented to help risk managers make sound decisions and to increase transparency in its communications with the public about those decisions given that its charge is not limited to human health risk assessment and includes broad questions about managing risks and decision making in this report the committee examines the analysis of uncertainty in those other areas in addition to human health risks environmental decisions in the face of uncertainty explains the statement of task and summarizes the findings of the committee

Risk-Based Thinking 2017-11-13

society at large tends to misunderstand what safety is all about it is not just the absence of harm when nothing bad happens over a period of time how do you know you are safe in reality safety is what you and your people do moment by moment day by day to protect assets from harm and to control the hazards inherent in your operations this is the purpose of risk based thinking the key element of the six building blocks of human and organizational performance h op generally h op provides a risk based approach to managing human performance in operations but specifically risk based thinking enables foresight and flexibility even when surprised to do what is necessary to protect assets from harm but also achieve mission success despite ongoing stresses or shocks to the operation although you cannot prepare for every adverse scenario you can be ready for almost anything when risk based thinking is integrated into the dna of an organization s way of doing business people will be ready for most unexpected situations eventually safety becomes a core value not a priority to be negotiated with others depending on circumstances this book provides a coherent perspective on what executives and line managers within operational environments need to focus on to efficiently and effectively control learn and adapt

Leading Through Uncertainty 2018

the old bad apple theory of human error promotes the idea that a system is basically safe with the exception of a few unreliable people breaking new ground beyond its successful predecessor the field guide to understanding human error guides you through the traps and misconceptions of the old view sidney dekker presents the view that human error is an organizational problem and suggests how to apply new theories to your organization handling questions about accountability and constructing meaningful countermeasures

The Field Guide to Understanding Human Error 2006

gerd gigerenzer s work examines the rationality of individuals not from the perspective of logic or probability but from the point of view of adaptation to the real world of human behaviour and interaction with the environment seen from this perspective human behaviour is more rational than it might otherwise appear

Rationality for Mortals 2023

this volume examines the nature of human error its causes and origins its classifications and the extent to which it is possible to predict and prevent errors and their impact one of the first texts to deal with this topic in detail it draws into a single cohesive account contributions from experts in a range of disciplines including psychology philosophy and engineering offering an insightful discussion of fundamental and necessary questions about the nature and source of human error the book draws significant conclusions and identifies areas worthy of further exploration this volume will be of interest to all who are concerned with the impact human error has on both the individual and society

Human Error 2020-07-24

this book provides an examination of major problems facing the world using mathematics of uncertainty these problems include climate change coronavirus pandemic human tracking biodiversity and other grand challenges mathematics of uncertainty is used in a modern more general sense than traditional mathematics since accurate data is impossible to obtain concerning human tracking and other global problems mathematics of uncertainty is an ideal discipline to study these problems the authors place several scientific studies into different

mathematical settings such as nonstandard analysis and soft logic fuzzy differentiation is used to model the spread of diseases such as the coronavirus the book uses fuzzy graph theory to examine the problems of human tracking and illegal immigration the book is an excellent reference source for advanced under graduate and graduate students in mathematics and the social sciences as well as for researchers and teachers

Applications of Mathematics of Uncertainty 2021-11-17

101 17 the company job balance sheet 101 18 the personnel and jobs structure 119 19 work in homogeneous groups 125 20 incorporation of galois lattices 130 21 the selection of teams for associated tasks 134 22 a brief reference to costs 138 23 problems associated with personnel assignment 140 the hungarian assignment algorithm 24 148 theoretical elements of the hungarian algorithm 25 158 assignment by means of the branch and bound 26 170 changes abilities and costs 27 181 28 development of the capacity of initiative 186 29 specialization or adaptable qualification 190 30 incorporation of uncertainty 206 economic incidence of passing of over from specialisation 31 to adaptable qualification 214 32 retraining through the acquisition of new abilities 218 references 222 final considerations 224 vi preface the ups and downs faced by society during the latter half of the xx th century have left remnants from the uncertainty of which could emerge a different way of living together this not only includes new ways of looking at more or less old problems it also means a profound change of the very foundations on which investigation is based

The Interactive Management of Human Resources in Uncertainty 2011-10-12

the long term future of humanity has become of particular concern to various governance bodies and scholarly institutions this book combines scholarly essays images interviews design products artistic artefacts and creative writing it investigates the expectations and actualities of human future as they emerge within the social sphere

Human Futures 2008

this is an updated and expanded new edition of trevor kletz s work including more examples of accidents caused by the various types of human error it suggests to engineers how they might approach the problem of human error and does so by describing accidents which at first sight seem to be the result of human error the author sets down his views on human error as a cause of accidents and illustrates them by describing a number of accidents that have occurred mainly in the oil and chemical industries he uses a pragmatic approach rather than theoretical to suggest new ways of looking at accident prevention

An Engineer's View of Human Error 2001

this book argues that uncertainty is not really uncertainty at all but just demonstrates a lack of vision and willingness to think about the unthinkable good and bad the task of accepting that uncertainty is about exploring the possible rather than the impossible has to be taken on board by strategists policy developers and political leaders if we are to meet the challenges that an ever changing world is throwing at us the term unknown unknowns is ubiquitous albeit the vast majority of future uncertain events do not fall into this category however it has been used to absolve decision makers from criticism post event whereas poor foresight is the prime culprit and that most future uncertainties are known unknowns or inevitable surprises this re positioning of uncertainties can help mitigate the impact of such risks through better foresight aware contingency planning the enemy is not uncertainty itself but our lack of imagination when trying to visualize the future we need to transform our behaviour to better understand uncertainty we have to deconstruct it and get to grips with

its component parts three main questions are posed and practical approaches presented what are the main structural components that make up the conditions under which uncertainty operates what scenario lenses can be used when exploring uncertainty what behavioural factors do we need to consider when analysing the human responses to uncertainty practitioners having to deal with making better decisions under uncertainty will find the book a useful quide endorsements for the book with this book bruce garvey performs a great service for consultants planners and indeed anyone whose job involves a degree of speculation about what will happen in the future through a comprehensive survey of methods tools and techniques he provides a practical quide to unpacking the uncertainty that besets all human endeavour this is no dry academic treatise it deals with highly contemporary topics such as fake news part of a fascinating dissection of dark data and how our biases and preconceptions shape our views the book finishes with three case studies dealing with the covid 19 pandemic social mobility and inequality and achieving net zero all topics that are sorely in need of the critical thinking and analysis skills described previously no one can completely eliminate 20 20 hindsight from all business decisions but readers applying the lessons of this book may find themselves saving if only we d known less frequently nick bush director cmce centre for management consulting excellence academic literature and practical guides to uncertainty management are disparate this exciting edition brings it all together principal author bruce garvey recognises the erroneous attribution of many recent events to unforeseeable uncertainty unknown unknowns calling these out as inevitable surprises or unknown knowns a category of uncertainty that is typically overlooked garvey describes critical dimensions of uncertainty before examining scenarios and behavioural aspects the latter being a hidden influencer which is too often neglected the quidebook contains a variety of methods tools and techniques including several that deserve more use and contains a detailed glossary and reference list practical advice covers topics such as identifying weak signals for use in scenario development and overcoming cognitive dissonance this well structured and engagingly written guide should serve as a standard text for students academics and practitioners across policy making business and industry dr geoff darch water resources strategy manager anglian water co founder analysis under uncertainty for decision makers au4dm network this is a valuable companion volume to john kay and mervyn king s radical uncertainty and it is a necessary corrective to the physics envy of disciplines such as economics which achieve a false sense of certainty by creating highly plausible but unreliable simplifications of things through over generalisation leading to simplistic proposals for interventions which can only rightly be judged through a lens of complexity and probability i would like to be more optimistic about the ultimate effects of books of this kind and in some fields perhaps in military decision making and defence i am quite optimistic in such fields people tend to approach decision making through the assumption that things will go wrong and that the effects of any mistakes will be very keenly perhaps fatally experienced in business and softer social policy making i fear the battle will be much harder in such fields as politics and business it is often better for the reputation as keynes remarked to fail conventionally than to succeed unconventionally in such fields it is more important to make defensible decisions than to make good decisions so an artificial sense of logical certainty will perhaps always hold an unhealthy appeal but here s hoping anyway rory sutherland vice chairman ogilvy group here is a most insightful book which holistically examines the world of uncertainty particularly as it impacts sense to decision making processes for many different stakeholders both scholars and practitioners strategists to operators soon gain from reading journeying from theory to practice we embark on a comprehensive definition of uncertainty to subsequently become better equipped for its greater contemporary navigation when going forward all elucidated by several well structured scenarios and case study examples how uncertainty relates to risk both qualitative and quantitative is systematically charted articulating their close interactivity forming a successful quide this book has much enduring reference value and is therefore deserving of being readily retrievable as events and developments benefit from their improved understanding uncertainty can demonstrably be negotiated much more effectively alternative situations and conditions of denial lamented as we should have fore seen that no longer stand as acceptable when it comes to anticipating futures ahead with this book further help is now at hand adam d m svendsen phd international intelligence defence strategist researcher analyst educator consultant

Human Acceleration of the Nitrogen Cycle 2018

this is the first book to introduce readers beyond the meteorological community to both the usefulness of the atmosphere and the serious nature of the weather and climate game

<u>Uncertainty Deconstructed</u> 2022-10-02

this book grounded in a human rights framework takes a close look at social work approaches and practices in southeast europe human rights are central in today s understanding of social work as an academic discipline and as a professional practice looking at social work through a human rights lens unmasks inequality and discrimination promotes ethical engagements and contributes to the social political and economic betterment of society moreover human rights and social work are interdependent and have far reaching implications at macro mezzo and micro levels both in the realm of social policy and in professional practice this collection of eight chapters provides an overview of human rights practices in social work in albania bosnia and herzegovina bulgaria croatia kosovo romania and slovenia it presents state of the art research on human rights and social work through individual country focused chapters in addition it includes an integrative introductory chapter that identifies and discusses the commonalities and differences across the region as well as future directions the book takes an integrated approach with conversations among the contributors on three main questions what is the state of human rights in social work how are human rights practiced in social work what are the prospects for an integrated approach to human rights in social work in contemporary southeast europe human rights in this age of uncertainty is essential reading for social work academics and practitioners in southeast europe due to its geographic focus and standpoints from the specific countries of the region the book also should appeal to a wider european audience especially as the book features chapters from both inside and outside of the european union as well as to an international audience of social work scholars in addition policy makers may find the book a useful resource because human rights discourse features prominently in the international approaches to welfare systems across southeast europe as part of the europeanisation processes currently at play

The Human Impact of Climate Uncertainty 1989

controlling uncertainty decision making and learning in complex worlds reviews and discusses the most current research relating to the ways we can control the uncertain world around us features reviews and discussions of the most current research in a number of fields relevant to controlling uncertainty such as psychology neuroscience computer science and engineering presents a new framework that is designed to integrate a variety of disparate fields of research represents the first book of its kind to provide a general overview of work related to understanding control

Human Rights in this Age of Uncertainty 2022-11-05

this publication examines the risks associated with the release of excessive nitrogen into the environment climate change depletion of the ozone layer air pollution water pollution loss of biodiversity deterioration of soil quality

Controlling Uncertainty 2011-07-18

this edited collection of articles addresses aspects of medical care in which human error is associated with unanticipated adverse outcomes for the purposes of this book human error encompasses mismanagement of medical care due to inadequacies or ambiguity in the design of a

medical device or institutional setting for the delivery of medical care inappropriate responses to antagonistic environmental conditions such as crowding and excessive clutter in institutional settings extremes in weather or lack of power and water in a home or field setting cognitive errors of omission and commission precipitated by inadequate information and or situational factors stress fatigue excessive cognitive workload the first to address the subject of human error in medicine this book considers the topic from a problem oriented systems perspective that is human error is considered not as the source of the problem but as a flag indicating that a problem exists the focus is on the identification of the factors within the system in which an error occurs that contribute to the problem of human error as those factors are identified efforts to alleviate them can be instituted and reduce the likelihood of error in medical care human error occurs in all aspects of human activity and can have particularly grave consequences when it occurs in medicine nearly everyone at some point in life will be the recipient of medical care and has the possibility of experiencing the consequences of medical error the consideration of human error in medicine is important because of the number of people that are affected the problems incurred by such error and the societal impact of such problems the cost of those consequences to the individuals involved in medical error both in the health care providers concern and the patients emotional and physical pain the cost of care to alleviate the consequences of the error and the cost to society in dollars and in lost personal contributions mandates consideration of ways to reduce the likelihood of human error in medicine the chapters were written by leaders in a variety of fields including psychology medicine engineering cognitive science human factors gerontology and nursing their experience was gained through actual hands on provision of medical care and or research into factors contributing to error in such care because of the experience of the chapter authors their systematic consideration of the issues in this book affords the reader an insightful applied approach to human error in medicine an approach fortified by academic discipline

Human Acceleration of the Nitrogen Cycle Managing Risks and Uncertainty 2018-11-20

ten questions about human error asks the type of questions frequently posed in incident and accident investigations people s own practice managerial and organizational settings policymaking classrooms crew resource management training and error research it is one installment in a larger transformation that has begun to identify both deep rooted constraints and new leverage points of views of human factors and system safety the ten questions about human error are not just questions about human error as a phenomenon but also about human factors and system safety as disciplines and where they stand today in asking these questions and sketching the answers to them this book attempts to show where current thinking is limited where vocabulary models ideas and notions are constraining progress this volume looks critically at the answers human factors would typically provide and compares contrasts them with current research insights each chapter provides directions for new ideas and models that could perhaps better cope with the complexity of the problems facing human error today as such this book can be used as a supplement for a variety of human factors courses

Human Error in Medicine 2018-02-06

the blame machine describes how disasters and serious accidents result from recurring but potentially avoidable human errors it shows how such errors are preventable because they result from defective systems within a company from real incidents you will be able to identify common causes of human error and typical system deficiencies that have led to these errors on a larger scale you will be able to see where in the organisational or management systems failure occurred so that you can avoid them the book also describes the existence of a blame culture in many organisations which focuses on individual human error whilst ignoring the system failures that caused it the book shows how this blame culture has in the case of a number of past accidents dominated the accident enquiry process hampering a proper investigation of the underlying causes suggestions are made about how progress can be made to develop a more open culture in organisations both through better understanding of human error by managers and through increased public awareness of the issues the book brings together documentary evidence from recent major incidents from all around the world and within the rail water aviation shipping chemical and nuclear industries

barry whittingham has worked as a senior manager design engineer and consultant for the chemical nuclear offshore oil and gas railway and aviation sectors he developed a career as a safety consultant specializing in the human factors aspects of accident causation he is a member of the human factors in reliability group and a fellow of the safety and reliability society

Ten Questions About Human Error 2004-12-27

argues that humanity can be seen as a case of mistaken identity

Uncertainty Factors 2003

human error reduction and safety management dan petersen now in an expanded and updated third edition human error reduction and safety management illustrates how managers by controlling the physical and psychological situations under which workers operate can modify employees behavior in such a way as to reduce error accidents and consequently on the job injuries and illnesses while retaining the previous editions focus on the role of line management in maximizing safety in the workplace the book also details the role that upper and middle management must play in implementing programs that can reduce system caused human error the third edition contains a wealth of new updated and expanded information that incorporates dan petersen s comprehensive knowledge and innovative theories including a revised model of accident causation that exemplifies the processes and procedures of today s safety technology expanded treatment of the managerial sources of error a new chapter on the ways in which the culture of an organization determines what methods will and will not succeed a discussion of ergonomics how design causes error and cumulative trauma disorders insight into how to reduce psychological overload on the job new material on risk assessment techniques an original multidisciplinary approach to workplace safety that integrates safety management business management psychology and ergonomics the third edition of human error reduction and safety management is required reading for every safety manager safety and health professional and quality and risk control manager

The Blame Machine: Why Human Error Causes Accidents 2004-02-18

for many years we considered human errors or mistakes as the cause of mishaps or problems in the manufacturing industries human error under whatever label procedures not followed lack of attention or simply error was the conclusion of any quality problem investigation the way we look at the human side of problems has evolved during the past few decades now we see human errors as the symptoms of deeper causes in other words human errors are consequences not causes the basic objective of this book is to provide readers with useful information on theories methods and specific techniques that can be applied to control human failure it is a book of ideas concepts and examples from the manufacturing sector it presents a comprehensive overview of the subject focusing on the practical application of the subject specifically on the human side of quality and manufacturing errors in other words the primary focus of this book is human failure including its identification its causes and how it can be reasonably controlled or prevented in the manufacturing industry setting in addition to including a detailed discussion of human error the inadvertent or involuntary component of human failure a chapter is devoted to analysis and discussion related to voluntary intentional noncompliance written in a direct style using simple industry language with abundant applied examples and practical references this book s insights on human failure reduction will improve individual organizational and social well being

Human Error 2011

what if you could organize any kind of uncertainty what if all it took was shifting your language what if organizing uncertainty could transform our lives into lives of endless discovery these are the conversations invited in jack s latest work path in a dialogue style the book explores viable alternatives to goals and plans that actually fail 92 of the time uncertainty is not evidence of human failure it s the essence of human experience and the most profound opportunity space we can ever know the path method makes organizing uncertainty possible in any context our world needs this more than ever join the conversation jack is a 24 time author and writer for a complementary pdf of the path method guide visit nuanceworks com path

Human-error Reduction and Safety Management 1982

for many years we considered human errors or mistakes as the cause of mishaps or problems in the manufacturing industries human error under whatever label procedures not followed lack of attention or simply error was the conclusion of any quality problem investigation the way we look at the human side of problems has evolved during the past few decades now we see human errors as the symptoms of deeper causes in other words human errors are consequences not causes the basic objective of this book is to provide readers with useful information on theories methods and specific techniques that can be applied to control human failure it is a book of ideas concepts and examples from the manufacturing sector it presents a comprehensive overview of the subject focusing on the practical application of the subject specifically on the human side of quality and manufacturing errors in other words the primary focus of this book is human failure including its identification its causes and how it can be reasonably controlled or prevented in the manufacturing industry setting in addition to including a detailed discussion of human error the inadvertent or involuntary component of human failure a chapter is devoted to analysis and discussion related to voluntary intentional noncompliance written in a direct style using simple industry language with abundant applied examples and practical references this book s insights on human failure reduction will improve individual organizational and social well being

Human Error Reduction in Manufacturing 2018-08-27

the age in which people in the west have treated society and nature as essentially separate matters is at an end environmental change and degradation impinge on all our lives and even our genes are increasingly seen by employers and insurers as commodities the natural and the social draws on insights from across the social sciences to examine the changing character of these interrelations between society and nature individual chapters look in depth at genes environments and human development medical practices and health and the management of environmental risk throughout students are encouraged to draw on their own experiences to understand the theoretical and practical problems of living in this new natural and social world this exciting and original text will be essential reading for anyone who wants to understand more clearly the role and limitations of technological and scientific progress in contemporary society

Path 2019-08-26

human error is cited over and over as a cause of incidents and accidents the result is a widespread perception of a human error problem and solutions are thought to lie in changing the people or their role in the system for example we should reduce the human role with more automation or regiment human behavior by stricter monitoring rules or procedures but in practice things have proved not to be this simple the label human error is prejudicial and hides much more than it reveals about how a system functions or malfunctions this book takes you behind the human error label divided into five parts it begins by summarising the most significant research results part 2 explores how

systems thinking has radically changed our understanding of how accidents occur part 3 explains the role of cognitive system factors bringing knowledge to bear changing mindset as situations and priorities change and managing goal conflicts in operating safely at the sharp end of systems part 4 studies how the clumsy use of computer technology can increase the potential for erroneous actions and assessments in many different fields of practice and part 5 tells how the hindsight bias always enters into attributions of error so that what we label human error actually is the result of a social and psychological judgment process by stakeholders in the system in question to focus on only a facet of a set of interacting contributors if you think you have a human error problem recognize that the label itself is no explanation and no guide to countermeasures the potential for constructive change for progress on safety lies behind the human error label

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The Natural and the Social 2015-04-17

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