

Free pdf A refugees journey from somalia leaving my homeland Full PDF

somalia a peninsula on the eastern coast of africa is home to more than 12 million people this book introduces readers to the country s landscape wildlife and people with bright engaging photos leveled text helps the reader absorb detailed information with ease special features map important cities introduce language highlight a recipe introduce important historical events and more readers will come away with more understanding about the landscape customs and traditions of somalia when the somali crisis broke out in the 1990s and the somali central government collapsed the united nations made several attempts to mediate the conflicting parties the crisis reached its highest climax leading to the successful us led operation restore hope unfortunately when the leadership of the operation was transferred to the united nations the un led intervention failed miserably leading to further unrest and destabilization the root causes of the united nations failure in somalia examines the events of the somali crisis and dissects the reasons behind the failure author mahmood focuses on three crucial factors that led to this turn of events often overlooked by many other scholarly studies one the un representatives lacked the knowledge and understanding of the somali clan system and peacemaking leadership in the somali society two neighboring countries especially ethiopia and kenya fueled and manipulated somali s internal animosities three international aid agencies had multiple layers of interests in the region and some of them had veiled interests in the continuation of the somali crisis mahmood definitively shows that the united nations had numerous golden opportunities to stabilize somalia and reestablish governmental structures yet still failed the root causes of the united nations failure in somalia provides a much needed contribution to the scholarship of this critical subject canada has been almost continuously involved in major international peace and security enforcement operations since the early 1990s as part of multilateral efforts to stop wars monitor peace avert genocide promote development or occasionally to topple dictators and even win wars it has deployed anywhere from 1 000 to 4 000 personnel overseas annually since the gulf war and participated in missions in afghanistan somalia bosnia haiti libya east timor iraq and syria this volume looks at canada s role as interventionist within three broad themes the lessons learned from interventions in libya afghanistan somalia and haiti the domestic side of intervention including canadian foreign aid and the gender equation in military interventions and the responsibility to protect addressing the larger principles and patterns that influence canada s engagements elusive pursuits lessons from canada s interventions abroad the 29th volume of the influential canada among nations series examines canada s role in foreign military and security missions including the country s tendency to intervene under the auspices of international institutions canada is not just among nations in these efforts but in nations on a regular basis this book considers the longer term impact of these interventions and draws the lessons to be learned from canada s past and current interventions with the certainty that there will always be a next time canada among nations has been the premier source for critical insight into canadian foreign policy issues since 1984 this edition continues that tradition by providing students policy makers and practitioners with a timely compendium of expert opinion on how canada s past and present military and peacekeeping missions can provide guidance for engagement in the future this resource uses primary documents and contextualizing essays to illuminate how america s presidents have responded to major tests of their leadership and approached their role and responsibilities in times of national crisis presidents hold the attention of the public like no other political actor in addition because of their unique role in the constitutional system presidents often take immediate unilateral action in the face of national emergencies exploring key events crises and disasters through the lens of presidential responsiveness this text reveals not only the larger historical context but also the authority of presidents in meeting the felt necessities of the time deepening readers understanding of those touchstone events comprehensive in temporal and topical scope the book covers crises and disasters from the presidency of george washington through donald trump s first two years in office important events covered include natural disasters wars assassinations terrorist attacks mass shootings economic crises riots tragedies and political scandals each event is explored through a primary document that reveals key dimensions of the presidential response to the crisis or disaster in question and contextual headnotes and essays that provide additional insights into the political economic and cultural contexts in which that event occurred and to which the president responded this is the first historical biography in english to be published on egyptian scholar diplomat boutros boutros ghali the most intellectually accomplished of the nine un secretaries general the first african and first arab to occupy the post boutros ghali held the office in the momentous five post cold war years 1992 1996 massively expanding un peacekeeping and leading intellectual debates on development democratisation and human rights he had earlier been a key architect of the egypt israel peace treaty as egypt s minister of state for foreign affairs a major figure in third world diplomacy and a professor of international law and international relations this accessible biography sets boutros ghali s career within the political social and cultural contexts from which he emerged please note t f does not sell or distribute the print version in sub saharan africa as the war in iraq continues to rage many in the white house state department department of defense and outside government are left to wonder if it was possible to foresee the difficulty the united states is currently having with sunni nationalists and islamic extremists recent american military experience offers significant insight into this question with the fog of the cold war finally lifting and clarity returning to the nature of conflict the dominance of asymmetry in the military experience of the united states is all too evident lebanon 1982 1984 somalia 1992 1994 and afghanistan 2001 2004 offer recent and relevant insight into successes and failures of american attempts to fight adversaries utilizing asymmetric conflict to combat the united states when it intervened in these three states the results illustrate the difficulty of engaging adversaries unwilling to wage a conventional war and the need for improved strategic and tactical doctrine it is easy lowther writes for americans to forget the lessons of past conflicts as the politics of the present dominate his purpose here is to highlight some of history s recent lessons so that we may move forward with an awareness of what experience offers the historical and economic circumstances of somalia have left its population vulnerable to the terrorist group al shabaab sometimes as victims sometimes as perpetrators and sometimes as both using primary sources this book shares stories of teens affected by somalia s violence featuring stories of resilience hope and activism by somalis seeking peace and stability for their nation your readers will become inspired and informed the history of eritrea is told in this reference through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and over 500 cross referenced dictionary entries on significant persons events places organizations and other aspects of eritrea s history from the earliest times to the present this book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about eritrea examining how changing conditions in the mediterranean region have affected the decisions of those considering migrating from sub saharan africa to or through the region this book represents an important and overdue contribution to international policy making and academic discourse in current discussions relating to this migration phenomenon the complexity of individual decision making is often left unacknowledged so that subsequent policy responses draw upon simplified models in this volume individual decision making takes central stage by bringing together chapters that demonstrate very different types of decision making frameworks in this project it is highlighted that people move for a variety of reasons such as being affected by conflict and insecurity by economic pressures and by desire for other forms of enrichment throughout the book s contributors find that events in the mediterranean cannot be considered alone in understanding migration

decision making from sub saharan africa but as part of an increasingly complicated global system not encompassed by one simplified theory or by looking at one regional context in isolation knowing why individual people are moving and how they decide upon which routes to take can help to ensure policy that promotes safer travel options or makes genuine alternatives to migration available this concise text presents a focused well rounded and clear eyed introduction to the concept of human security questioning the utility of traditional national security frameworks in the post cold war era paul battersby and joseph m siracusa argue that we must urgently reconsider the principle of state sovereignty in a global world where threats to humanity are beyond the capacity of any one nation to address through unilateral action the authors highlight circumstances actors and influences beyond the traditional focus on state security especially the role of international organizations and nongovernmental organizations they also emphasize the importance of human rights arguing for the development of an effective intervention capacity to protect individuals from state action as well as other security threats arising from conflict poverty disease and environmental degradation a welcome alternative to state centric approaches to security this balanced book will be a valuable supplement for courses in international and national security seyom brown s authoritative account of u s foreign policy from the end of the second world war to the present challenges common assumptions about american presidents and their struggle with power and purpose brown shows truman to be more anguished than he publicly revealed about the use of the atomic bomb eisenhower and george w bush to be more immersed in the details of policy formulation and implementation than generally believed reagan to be more invested in changing his worldview while in office than any previous president and obama to have modeled his military exit from iraq and afghanistan more closely to nixon and kissinger s exit strategy from vietnam than he would like to admit brown s analyses of obama s policies for countering terrorist threats at home and abroad dealing with unprecedented upheavals in the middle east preventing the proliferation of nuclear weapons and containing new territorial expansion by china and russia reinforce the book s constancy and change theme which shows that serving the interests of the most powerful country in the world transforms the oval office s occupant more than its occupant can transform the world praise for previous editions systematic and informative brown has a gift for clear analysis that makes his book a useful contribution to the cold war literature the journal of american history comprehensive and clear thorough without ever becoming dull providing detailed analysis of decisions while never neglecting the environment within which they are made international affairs an excellent reference for those interested in united states foreign policy well written and well researched it is appropriate for use in both undergraduate and graduate courses international journal an analysis with difference an important difference seyom brown discusses united states policy from the perspective of how decision makers in the united states viewed their adversaries and the alternatives as those decision makers saw them well worth the effort of a careful reading american political science review during the first 25 years of independence the african state was largely driven from within by the ambition to establish political order in a world where national sovereignty over issues of development was not in question the theme of this book is that more is at stake today than in the past while 9 11 and its aftermath created a traumatic turning point for most of the writers in this book it is telling that none of their essays begin with that moment these young people were living probing and shifting their muslim identities long before 9 11 i ve heard it said that the second generation never asks the first about its story but nearly all the essays in this book include long intimate portrayals of muslim family life often going back generations these young muslims are constantly negotiating the differences between families for whom faith and culture were matters of honor and north america s youth culture with its emphasis on questioning exploring and inventing one s own destiny from the introduction by eboo patel ingrowing up muslim andrew garrod and robert kilkeny present fourteen personal essays by college students of the muslim faith who are themselves immigrants or are the children of immigrants to the united states in their essays the students grapple with matters of ethnicity religious prejudice and misunderstanding and what is termed islamophobia the fact of 9 11 and subsequent surveillance and suspicion of islamic americans particularly those hailing from the middle east and the asian subcontinent have had a profound effect on these students their families and their communities of origin keith b richburg was an experienced and respected reporter who had paid his dues covering urban neighborhoods in washington d c and won praise for his coverage of southeast asia but nothing prepared him for the personal odyssey that he would embark upon when he was assigned to cover africa in this powerful book richburg takes the reader on an extraordinary journey that sweeps from somalia to rwanda to zaire and finally to south africa he shows how he came to terms with the divide within himself between his african racial heritage and his american cultural identity are these really my people am i truly an african american the answer richburg finds after much soul searching is that no he is not an african but an american first and foremost to those who romanticize mother africa as a black valhalla where blacks can walk with dignity and pride he regrets that this is not the reality he has been there and witnessed the killings the repression the false promises and the horror thank god my nameless ancestor brought across the ocean in chains and leg irons made it out alive he concludes thank god i am an american the 38th edition of the sipri yearbook analyses developments in 2006 in security and conflicts military spending and armaments non proliferation arms control and disarmamentthe sipri yearbook contains extensive annexes on the implementation of arms control and disarmament agreements and a chronology of events during the year in the area of security and arms control the annual accounts and analyses are extensively footnoted providing a comprehensive bibliography in each subject area tracing migrants journeys through libya to malta marthe achtnich offers a rich multi sited ethnography that foregrounds the voices of migrants in libya and europe s borderlands highlighting how mobility economies shape migrant lives she considers the complex relationship between mobility and economic practices under contemporary capitalism a key clinical text for trainees and consultants in toxicology acute medicine critical care and emergency medicine a reader friendly layout ensures that information is easy to find and assimilate and topics are self contained to aid quick diagnosis this professional development program provides practical steps to strengthen student motivation and learning through research based approaches to enhance instructional improvement the extent to which humanitarian intervention has become a legitimate practice in post cold war international society is the subject of this book it maps the changing legitimacy of humanitarian intervention by comparing the international response to cases of humanitarian intervention in the cold war and post cold war periods crucially the book examines how far international society has recognised humanitarian intervention as a legitimate exception to the rules of sovereignty and non intervention and non use of force while there are studies of each case of intervention in east pakistan cambodia uganda iraq somalia rwanda bosnia and kosovo there is no single work that examines them comprehensively in a comparative framework each chapter tells a story of intervention that weaves together a study of motives justifications and outcomes the legitimacy of humanitarian intervention is contested by the pluralist and solidarist wings of the english school and the book charts the stamp of these conceptions on state practice solidarism lacks a full blown theory of humanitarian intervention and the book supplies one this theory is employed to assess the humanitarian qualifications of the cases of intervention analysed in the book and this normative assessment is then compared to the moral practices of states a key focus is to examine how far humanitarian intervention as a legitimate practice is present in the diplomatic dialogue of states in exploring how far there has been a change of norm in the society of states in the 1990s the book defends the broad based constructivist claim that state actions will be constrained if they cannot be legitimated and that new norms enable new practices but do not determine these the book concludes by considering how far contemporary practices of humanitarian intervention support a new solidarism and how far this resolves the traditional conflict between order and justice in international society in recent decades african states have developed an impressive infrastructure for training their

peacekeepers in addition peacekeeping peacebuilding and associated areas of conflict resolution have become significant areas of employment marco jowell has spent a decade working in peacekeeping training in east africa initially as one of the foreign technical advisers at the peace support operations pso training centre in kenya the international peace support training centre ipstc and subsequently as a strategic adviser to the rwanda peace academy using first hand experience he considers how military forces from a variety of african states with great differences in history language and political systems and with militaries with different cultures and capabilities can conduct complicated multinational peacekeeping operations he shows how regional peacekeeping training centres provide an environment for african elites predominately military to interact with each other through shared training and experiences this process of interaction or socialisation improves skills but also encourages cohesion so that future african led missions will be managed by well trained officers who are comfortable and willing to work within a regional or pan african framework jowell shows that part of the aim of peacekeeping training centres is to foster a pan african outward looking ideology or disposition as well as improving technical ability this book will be essential reading for all involved with african military and security studies and analysts of peacekeeping training and operations this book argues that the international refugee regime and its temporary humanitarian interventions have failed most refugees across the globe live in protracted conditions that extend from years to decades without legal status that allows them to work and establish a home it is contended that they become largely invisible to people based in the global north and cease to remain fully human subjects with access to their political lives shifting the conversation away from the salient discourse of solutions and technical fixes within state centric international relations the authors recover the subjectivity lost for those stuck in extended exile the book first argues that humanitarian assistance to refugees remains vital to people s survival even after the emergency phase is over it then connects asylum politics in the global north with the intransigence of extended exile in the global south by placing the urgent crises of protracted exile within a broader constellation of power relations both historical and geographical the authors present research and empirical findings gleaned from refugees in iran kenya and canada and from humanitarian and government workers each chapter reveals patterns of power circulating through the colonial present cold war legacies and the global war on terror seeking to render legible the more quotidian struggles and livelihoods of people who find themselves defined as refugees this book will be of great interest to international humanitarian agencies as well as migration and refugee researchers including scholars in refugee studies and human displacement human security globalization immigration and human rights is the phenomenon of state failure better understood through a focus on the regional context to what extent may studies of regional security benefit from a focus on the capacities and vulnerabilities of the states involved this title addresses these questions death came instantly to imam luqman as four fbi agents fired semiautomatic rifles at him from a few feet away another sixty officers surrounded the building on that october morning the culmination of a two year undercover investigation that had infiltrated the imam s detroit mosque the fbi quickly claimed that luqman abduallah was the leader of a domestic terrorist group and yet caught on tape he had refused to help do something violent as it might injure innocents and no terrorism charges were ever lodged against him jameel scott thought he was exercising his rights when he went to challenge an israeli official s lecture at manchester university but the teenager s presence at the protest with fellow socialists made him the subject of police surveillance for the next two years counterterrorism agents visited his parents his relatives his school they asked him for activists names and told him not to attend demonstrations they called his mother and told her to move the family to another neighborhood although he doesn t identify as muslim jameel had become another face of the presumed homegrown terrorist the new front in the war on terror is the homegrown enemy domestic terrorists who have become the focus of sprawling counterterrorism structures of policing and surveillance in the united states and across europe domestic surveillance has mushroomed at least 100 000 muslims in america have been secretly under scrutiny british police compiled a secret suspect list of more than 8 000 al qaeda sympathizers and in another operation included almost 300 children fifteen and under among the potential extremists investigated mi5 doubled in size in just five years based on several years of research and reportage in locations as disparate as texas new york and yorkshire and written in engrossing precise prose this is the first comprehensive critique of counterradicalization strategies the new policy and policing campaigns have been backed by an industry of freshly minted experts and liberal commentators the muslims are coming looks at the way these debates have been transformed by the embrace of a narrowly configured and ill conceived antiextremism since the tragic events of september 11 2001 the topic of national security has never been of broader concern to all americans rarely have we felt as threatened as we do in our current security environment with over 750 entries the encyclopedia of united states national security is the first single concise reference source to provide accurate and informative answers to the many challenging questions of how why when and where national security has evolved in addition to presenting historical facts and analyses this two volume encyclopedia is designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to some of the more complicated and abstract questions concerning world politics and national security a thoroughly interdisciplinary work this encyclopedia views national security from historical economic political and technological perspectives key features examines the full range of contemporary weapons systems including air sea and land warfare ballistic missile defense space weapons stealth technology antisubmarine warfare and biological weapons explores much more than the use of force as protection by introducing competing paradigms such as economic and diplomatic tools in security strategy includes excerpts from treaties speeches and other sources and provides an overview of important events such as scandals and breaches of national security offers a close look at the leaders and thinkers that shaped u s security policy as well as individuals who have had the greatest impact upon u s national security key themes armed forces and other defenders alliances pacts and treaties armaments and weapons systems concepts and theories decision makers and others key events movements military hardware military and non military strategy organizations institutions and groups places politics and policy special populations technology wars and warfare the encyclopedia of united states national security encourages curiosity about international affairs and in particular the long list of issues that affect our national security a first of its kind this encyclopedia is a must have resource for all school community and academic libraries in 1973 yashev raval wrote the power of wisdom correctly pointing out that collusion between east and west had kept not only the balance of terror but provided the glue that kept geographic spheres of influence stable africa was part of that arena for global rivalry with the collapse of the union of soviet socialist republics in 1991 the stifling grip the superpowers had exercised throughout the world was fundamentally altered the transformation of the international security system coupled with political democratization allowed the partial reorganisation of the security establishments on the african continent to embark upon the new african civil military relations acmr in the last decade and half the implosion of african states exposed to forces of democratization has escalated manifest in algeria egypt mali madagascar somalia south sudan central african republic and lesotho at the heart of the states implosion has been weak fragile and partisan defence and security institutions a phenomenon that requires urgent research intervention to guide the much needed reforms in 2014 the russian academy of sciences hosted the bi annual african studies conference with the lead author accorded the responsibility of organizing a session on acmr from amongst some of the exciting abstracts presented authors submitted these as full chapters for this book which captures international african studies perspectives managed by the african public policy research institute appri this process was further facilitated by one of the presenters and now co editor maj henrik laugesen from the royal danish defence college who agreed to lead on the fundraising succeeding in securing support from the royal danish defence college the result is this book a comprehensive guide to understanding mental health

psychopathology and function sixth edition offers helpful insights and strategies for occupational therapists to understand the approaches of other disciplines such as medicine physical therapy social work psychology and nursing and work effectively in the care team an essential occupational therapy resource for more than 30 years dr bette bonder s psychopathology and function sixth edition clearly describes occupational therapy s unique perspectives and contributions to improving the lives of those struggling with emotional and psychological challenges the sixth edition offers an overview of important research and discusses current and emerging issues and knowledge of mental health issues readers will gain an appreciation of the centrality of occupation and meaning to mental health and quality of life as they understand how occupational therapy can emphasize and assert its value new updates in the sixth edition include increased emphasis on issues of social justice incorporation of material about the impact of the covid 19 pandemic on mental health issues a new chapter on gender dysphoria a new chapter on sociocultural factors in mental disorders a streamlined and updated pharmacology chapter a discussion about the dsm 5 and the reactions to it 5 years after its release a great resource for occupational therapy students and practitioners psychopathology and function sixth edition recognizes the importance of interventions focused on quality of life this text offers background knowledge and strategies that can support efforts to address social and situational issues a new civilisation focused on correcting the destructive errors of the present civilisation needs to be cultivated and implemented in the third world this new civilisation will entail preserving current moral and environmental levels existing in the third world unity elias yang also the author of a global state vlike the third estate in france the third world has nothing but wants to be something for both have been exploited alfred sauvy french demographer 1952 no new light has been thrown on the reason why poor countries are poor and rich countries are rich paul samuelson 1976 does the third world point to the future trevor burrowes author 1990 the black race shall prevail mouammar kadhafi president of libya july 1999 they go naked as the day they were born the women as the men we christians said they were remarkably beautiful men and women this beauty was moral as well as physical they are the most pleasant and peaceful people in the world christopher columbus spanish explorer comments on american indians 1492 born on 20th may 1974 unity elias yang is the first african member of the board of the organization vote world parliament vwp in quebec canada he is also the author of a global state through democratic federal world government as robert art makes clear in a groundbreaking conclusion those results have been mixed at best art dissects the uneven performance of coercive diplomacy and explains why it has sometimes worked and why it has more often failed book jacket explores the experiences of women in somalia and how they have survived the trauma of war the twenty fifth session of the imo assembly from 19 to 29 november 2007 adopted resolutions that included code for the implementation of mandatory imo instruments 2007 survey guidelines under the harmonized system of survey and certification 200 somalia is often used as an emblem of a collapsed state this is somewhat of a paradox given that in previous decades the country was one of the most unified states in africa and one of the first democracies on the continent in the last three decades however the country has faced enormous challenges including civil wars and extremism in the name of islam the book probably one of the first to link islam islamism and transitional justice with the somali state recovery project offers unique analyses of these themes and argues that recovering the somali state will largely be contingent upon the skillful reconciliation between tradition and modernity islam and state and between the secular and the sacred the aim of this book is to analyse why and how states respond to human security both at home and abroad although states still define security as the defense of territory from military attack increasingly security pertains to the protection of human beings from violence this violence can emerge from rebels drug traffickers terrorism and even environmental and demographic changes while previous literature in this field has provided rich empirical detail about human security crises it is generally quiet about how states respond to these crises state responses to human security fills this lacuna by bringing in concepts from international security studies and focusing on states perceptions of power and the changing nature of human security instead of debating whether or not human security exists the authors in this volume agree that human security has been redefined to include policies associated with violence toward individuals and groups and draw on recent events in the middle east china and mexico to understand how and when human security issues prompt state responses and affect international relations the case studies analysed in this book suggest that states respond to human security threats differently but in both the domestic context and abroad power and perceptions matter greatly in shaping states reactions to human security concerns this book will be of much interest to students of human security foreign policy international relations and security studies in general

Somalia

2022-01-01

somalia a peninsula on the eastern coast of africa is home to more than 12 million people this book introduces readers to the country s landscape wildlife and people with bright engaging photos leveled text helps the reader absorb detailed information with ease special features map important cities introduce language highlight a recipe introduce important historical events and more readers will come away with more understanding about the landscape customs and traditions of somalia

Withdrawal of U.S. Forces from Somalia

1994

when the somali crisis broke out in the 1990s and the somali central government collapsed the united nations made several attempts to mediate the conflicting parties the crisis reached its highest climax leading to the successful us led operation restore hope unfortunately when the leadership of the operation was transferred to the united nations the un led intervention failed miserably leading to further unrest and destabilization the root causes of the united nations failure in somalia examines the events of the somali crisis and dissects the reasons behind the failure author mahmood focuses on three crucial factors that led to this turn of events often overlooked by many other scholarly studies one the un representatives lacked the knowledge and understanding of the somali clan system and peacemaking leadership in the somali society two neighboring countries especially ethiopia and kenya fueled and manipulated somali s internal animosities three international aid agencies had multiple layers of interests in the region and some of them had veiled interests in the continuation of the somali crisis mahmood definitively shows that the united nations had numerous golden opportunities to stabilize somalia and reestablish governmental structures yet still failed the root causes of the united nations failure in somalia provides a much needed contribution to the scholarship of this critical subject

The Root Causes of the United Nations' Failure in Somalia

2011-10-26

canada has been almost continuously involved in major international peace and security enforcement operations since the early 1990s as part of multilateral efforts to stop wars monitor peace avert genocide promote development or occasionally to topple dictators and even win wars it has deployed anywhere from 1 000 to 4 000 personnel overseas annually since the gulf war and participated in missions in afghanistan somalia bosnia haiti libya east timor iraq and syria this volume looks at canada s role as interventionist within three broad themes the lessons learned from interventions in libya afghanistan somalia and haiti the domestic side of intervention including canadian foreign aid and the gender equation in military interventions and the responsibility to protect addressing the larger principles and patterns that influence canada s engagements elusive pursuits lessons from canada s interventions abroad the 29th volume of the influential canada among nations series examines canada s role in foreign military and security missions including the country s tendency to intervene under the auspices of international institutions canada is not just among nations in these efforts but in nations on a regular basis this book considers the longer term impact of these interventions and draws the lessons to be learned from canada s past and current interventions with the certainty that there will always be a next time canada among nations has been the premier source for critical insight into canadian foreign policy issues since 1984 this edition continues that tradition by providing students policy makers and practitioners with a timely compendium of expert opinion on how canada s past and present military and peacekeeping missions can provide guidance for engagement in the future

Elusive Pursuits

2016-10-17

this resource uses primary documents and contextualizing essays to illuminate how america s presidents have responded to major tests of their leadership and approached their role and responsibilities in times of national crisis presidents hold the attention of the public like no other political actor in addition because of their unique role in the constitutional system presidents often take immediate unilateral action in the face of national emergencies exploring key events crises and disasters through the lens of presidential responsiveness this text reveals not only the larger historical context but also the authority of presidents in meeting the felt necessities of the time deepening readers understanding of those touchstone events comprehensive in temporal and topical scope the book covers crises and disasters from the presidency of george washington through donald trump s first two years in office important events covered include natural disasters wars assassinations terrorist attacks mass shootings economic crises riots tragedies and political scandals each event is explored through a primary document that reveals key dimensions of the presidential response to the crisis or disaster in question and contextual headnotes and essays that provide additional insights into the political economic and cultural contexts in which that event occurred and to which the president responded

The Presidency in Times of Crisis and Disaster

2019-11-15

this is the first historical biography in english to be published on egyptian scholar diplomat boutros boutros ghali the most intellectually accomplished of the nine un secretaries general the first african and first arab to occupy the post boutros ghali held the office in the momentous five post cold war years 1992 1996 massively expanding un peacekeeping and leading intellectual debates on development democratisation and human rights he had earlier been a key architect of the egypt israel peace treaty as egypt s minister of state for foreign affairs a major figure in third world diplomacy and a professor of international law and international relations this accessible biography sets boutros ghali s career within the political social and cultural contexts from which he emerged please note t f does not sell or distribute the print version in sub saharan africa

Boutros Boutros-Ghali

2022-12-29

as the war in iraq continues to rage many in the white house state department department of defense and outside government are left to wonder if it was possible to foresee the difficulty the united states is currently having with sunni nationalists and islamic extremists recent american military experience offers significant insight into this question with the fog of the cold war finally lifting and clarity returning to the nature of conflict the dominance of asymmetry in the military experience of the united states is all too evident lebanon 1982 1984 somalia 1992 1994 and afghanistan 2001 2004 offer recent and relevant insight into successes and failures of american attempts to fight adversaries utilizing asymmetric conflict to combat the united states when it intervened in these three states the results illustrate the difficulty of engaging adversaries unwilling to wage a conventional war and the need for improved strategic and tactical doctrine it is easy lowther writes for americans to forget the lessons of past conflicts as the politics of the present dominate his purpose here is to highlight some of history s recent lessons so that we may move forward with an awareness of what experience offers

Americans and Asymmetric Conflict

2007-07-30

the historical and economic circumstances of somalia have left its population vulnerable to the terrorist group al shabaab sometimes as victims sometimes as perpetrators and sometimes as both using primary sources this book shares stories of teens affected by somalia s violence featuring stories of resilience hope and activism by somalis seeking peace and stability for their nation your readers will become inspired and informed

True Teen Stories from Somalia

2018-07-15

the history of eritrea is told in this reference through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and over 500 cross referenced dictionary entries on significant persons events places organizations and other aspects of eritrea s history from the earliest times to the present this book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about eritrea

Historical Dictionary of Eritrea

2010-10-14

examining how changing conditions in the mediterranean region have affected the decisions of those considering migrating from sub saharan africa to or through the region this book represents an important and overdue contribution to international policy making and academic discourse in current discussions relating to this migration phenomenon the complexity of individual decision making is often left unacknowledged so that subsequent policy responses draw upon simplified models in this volume individual decision making takes central stage by bringing together chapters that demonstrate very different types of decision making frameworks in this project it is highlighted that people move for a variety of reasons such as being affected by conflict and insecurity by economic pressures and by desire for other forms of enrichment throughout the book s contributors find that events in the mediterranean cannot be considered alone in understanding migration decision making from sub saharan africa but as part of an increasingly complicated global system not encompassed by one simplified theory or by looking at one regional context in isolation knowing why individual people are moving and how they decide upon which routes to take can help to ensure policy that promotes safer travel options or makes genuine alternatives to migration available

Understanding Migrant Decisions

2016-06-10

this concise text presents a focused well rounded and clear eyed introduction to the concept of human security questioning the utility of traditional national security frameworks in the post cold war era paul battersby and joseph m siracusa argue that we must urgently reconsider the principle of state sovereignty in a global world where threats to humanity are beyond the capacity of any one nation to address through unilateral action the authors highlight circumstances actors and influences beyond the traditional focus on state security especially the role of international organizations and nongovernmental organizations they also emphasize the importance of human rights arguing for the development of an effective intervention capacity to protect individuals from state action as well as other security threats arising from conflict poverty disease and environmental degradation a welcome alternative to state centric approaches to security this balanced book will be a valuable supplement for courses in international and national security

Globalization and Human Security

2009

seymon brown s authoritative account of u s foreign policy from the end of the second world war to the present challenges common assumptions about american presidents and their struggle with power and purpose brown shows truman to be more anguished than he publicly revealed about the use of the atomic bomb eisenhower and george w bush to be more immersed in the details of policy formulation and implementation than generally believed reagan to be more invested in changing his worldview while in office than any previous president and obama to have modeled his military exit from iraq and afghanistan more closely to nixon and kissinger s exit strategy from vietnam than he would like to admit brown s analyses of obama s policies for countering terrorist threats at home and abroad dealing with unprecedented upheavals in the middle east preventing the proliferation of nuclear weapons and containing new territorial expansion by china and russia reinforce the book s constancy and change theme which shows that serving the interests of the most powerful country in the world transforms the oval office s

occupant more than its occupant can transform the world praise for previous editions systematic and informative brown has a gift for clear analysis that makes his book a useful contribution to the cold war literature the journal of american history comprehensive and clear thorough without ever becoming dull providing detailed analysis of decisions while never neglecting the environment within which they are made international affairs an excellent reference for those interested in united states foreign policy well written and well researched it is appropriate for use in both undergraduate and graduate courses international journal an analysis with difference an important difference seyom brown discusses united states policy from the perspective of how decision makers in the united states viewed their adversaries and the alternatives as those decision makers saw them well worth the effort of a careful reading american political science review

Faces of Power

2015-02-17

during the first 25 years of independence the african state was largely driven from within by the ambition to establish political order in a world where national sovereignty over issues of development was not in question the theme of this book is that more is at stake today than in the past

The African State in a Changing Global Context

2011

while 9 11 and its aftermath created a traumatic turning point for most of the writers in this book it is telling that none of their essays begin with that moment these young people were living probing and shifting their muslim identities long before 9 11 i ve heard it said that the second generation never asks the first about its story but nearly all the essays in this book include long intimate portrayals of muslim family life often going back generations these young muslims are constantly negotiating the differences between families for whom faith and culture were matters of honor and north america s youth culture with its emphasis on questioning exploring and inventing one s own destiny from the introduction by eboo patel ingrowing up muslim andrew garrod and robert kilkenney present fourteen personal essays by college students of the muslim faith who are themselves immigrants or are the children of immigrants to the united states in their essays the students grapple with matters of ethnicity religious prejudice and misunderstanding and what is termed islamophobia the fact of 9 11 and subsequent surveillance and suspicion of islamic americans particularly those hailing from the middle east and the asian subcontinent have had a profound effect on these students their families and their communities of origin

Growing Up Muslim

2014-04-11

keith b richburg was an experienced and respected reporter who had paid his dues covering urban neighborhoods in washington d c and won praise for his coverage of southeast asia but nothing prepared him for the personal odyssey that he would embark upon when he was assigned to cover africa in this powerful book richburg takes the reader on an extraordinary journey that sweeps from somalia to rwanda to zaire and finally to south africa he shows how he came to terms with the divide within himself between his african racial heritage and his american cultural identity are these really my people am i truly an african american the answer richburg finds after much soul searching is that no he is not an african but an american first and foremost to those who romanticize mother africa as a black valhalla where blacks can walk with dignity and pride he regrets that this is not the reality he has been there and witnessed the killings the repression the false promises and the horror thank god my nameless ancestor brought across the ocean in chains and leg irons made it out alive he concludes thank god i am an american

Out Of America

2009-09-22

the 38th edition of the sipri yearbook analyses developments in 2006 in security and conflicts military spending and armaments non proliferation arms control and disarmamentthe sipri yearbook contains extensive annexes on the implementation of arms control and disarmament agreements and a chronology of events during the year in the area of security and arms control the annual accounts and analyses are extensively footnoted providing a comprehensive bibliography in each subject area

SIPRI Yearbook 2007

2007

tracing migrants journeys through libya to malta marthe achtnich offers a rich multi sided ethnography that foregrounds the voices of migrants in libya and europe s borderlands highlighting how mobility economies shape migrant lives she considers the complex relationship between mobility and economic practices under contemporary capitalism

AF Press Clips

1981

a key clinical text for trainees and consultants in toxicology acute medicine critical care and emergency medicine a reader friendly layout ensures that information is easy to find and assimilate and topics are self contained to aid quick diagnosis

Mobility Economies in Europe's Borderlands

2023-10-26

this professional development program provides practical steps to strengthen student motivation and learning through research

based approaches to enhance instructional improvement

Somalia 1991-1993: Civil War, Famine Alert and a UN "Military-Humanitarian" Intervention

2013-10-03

the extent to which humanitarian intervention has become a legitimate practice in post cold war international society is the subject of this book it maps the changing legitimacy of humanitarian intervention by comparing the international response to cases of humanitarian intervention in the cold war and post cold war periods crucially the book examines how far international society has recognised humanitarian intervention as a legitimate exception to the rules of sovereignty and non intervention and non use of force while there are studies of each case of intervention in east pakistan cambodia uganda iraq somalia rwanada bosnia and kosovo there is no single work that examines them comprehensively in a comparative framework each chapter tells a story of intervention that weaves together a study of motives justifications and outcomes the legitimacy of humanitarian intervention is contested by the pluralist and solidarist wings of the english school and the book charts the stamp of these conceptions on state practice solidarism lacks a full blown theory of humanitarian intervention and the book supplies one this theory is employed to assess the humanitarian qualifications of the cases of intervention analysed in the book and this normative assessment is then compared to the moral practices of states a key focus is to examine how far humanitarian intervention as a legitimate practice is present in the diplomatic dialogue of states in exploring how far there has been a change of norm in the society of states in the 1990s the book defends the broad based constructivist claim that state actions will be constrained if they cannot be legitimated and that new norms enable new practices but do not determine these the book concludes by considering how far contemporary practices of humanitarian intervention support a new solidarism and how far this resolves the traditional conflict between order and justice in international society

Flora of Somalia: Pteridophyta; Gymnospermae; Angiospermae (Annonaceae-Fabaceae)

1993

in recent decades african states have developed an impressive infrastructure for training their peacekeepers in addition peacekeeping peacebuilding and associated areas of conflict resolution have become significant areas of employment marco jowell has spent a decade working in peacekeeping training in east africa initially as one of the foreign technical advisers at the peace support operations pso training centre in kenya the international peace support training centre ipstc and subsequently as a strategic adviser to the rwanda peace academy using first hand experience he considers how military forces from a variety of african states with great differences in history language and political systems and with militaries with different cultures and capabilities can conduct complicated multinational peacekeeping operations he shows how regional peacekeeping training centres provide an environment for african elites predominately military to interact with each other through shared training and experiences this process of interaction or socialisation improves skills but also encourages cohesion so that future african led missions will be managed by well trained officers who are comfortable and willing to work within a regional or pan african framework jowell shows that part of the aim of peacekeeping training centres is to foster a pan african outward looking ideology or disposition as well as improving technical ability this book will be essential reading for all involved with african military and security studies and analysts of peacekeeping training and operations

Toxicology

2014

this book argues that the international refugee regime and its temporary humanitarian interventions have failed most refugees across the globe live in protracted conditions that extend from years to decades without legal status that allows them to work and establish a home it is contended that they become largely invisible to people based in the global north and cease to remain fully human subjects with access to their political lives shifting the conversation away from the salient discourse of solutions and technical fixes within state centric international relations the authors recover the subjectivity lost for those stuck in extended exile the book first argues that humanitarian assistance to refugees remains vital to people s survival even after the emergency phase is over it then connects asylum politics in the global north with the intransigence of extended exile in the global south by placing the urgent crises of protracted exile within a broader constellation of power relations both historical and geographical the authors present research and empirical findings gleaned from refugees in iran kenya and canada and from humanitarian and government workers each chapter reveals patterns of power circulating through the colonial present cold war legacies and the global war on terror seeking to render legible the more quotidian struggles and livelihoods of people who find themselves defined as refugees this book will be of great interest to international humanitarian agencies as well as migration and refugee researchers including scholars in refugee studies and human displacement human security globalization immigration and human rights

Transformative Professional Learning

2011-07-12

is the phenomenon of state failure better understood through a focus on the regional context to what extent may studies of regional security benefit from a focus on the capacities and vulnerabilities of the states involved this title addresses these questions

Saving Strangers

2000-09-08

death came instantly to imam luqman as four fbi agents fired semiautomatic rifles at him from a few feet away another sixty

officers surrounded the building on that october morning the culmination of a two year undercover investigation that had infiltrated the imam s detroit mosque the fbi quickly claimed that luqman abduallah was the leader of a domestic terrorist group and yet caught on tape he had refused to help do something violent as it might injure innocents and no terrorism charges were ever lodged against him jameel scott thought he was exercising his rights when he went to challenge an israeli official s lecture at manchester university but the teenager s presence at the protest with fellow socialists made him the subject of police surveillance for the next two years counterterrorism agents visited his parents his relatives his school they asked him for activists names and told him not to attend demonstrations they called his mother and told her to move the family to another neighborhood although he doesn t identify as muslim jameel had become another face of the presumed homegrown terrorist the new front in the war on terror is the homegrown enemy domestic terrorists who have become the focus of sprawling counterterrorism structures of policing and surveillance in the united states and across europe domestic surveillance has mushroomed at least 100 000 muslims in america have been secretly under scrutiny british police compiled a secret suspect list of more than 8 000 al qaeda sympathizers and in another operation included almost 300 children fifteen and under among the potential extremists investigated mi5 doubled in size in just five years based on several years of research and reportage in locations as disparate as texas new york and yorkshire and written in engrossing precise prose this is the first comprehensive critique of counterradicalization strategies the new policy and policing campaigns have been backed by an industry of freshly minted experts and liberal commentators the muslims are coming looks at the way these debates have been transformed by the embrace of a narrowly configured and ill conceived antiextremism

Peacekeeping in Africa

2018-02-21

since the tragic events of september 11 2001 the topic of national security has never been of broader concern to all americans rarely have we felt as threatened as we do in our current security environment with over 750 entries the encyclopedia of united states national security is the first single concise reference source to provide accurate and informative answers to the many challenging questions of how why when and where national security has evolved in addition to presenting historical facts and analyses this two volume encyclopedia is designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to some of the more complicated and abstract questions concerning world politics and national security a thoroughly interdisciplinary work this encyclopedia views national security from historical economic political and technological perspectives key features examines the full range of contemporary weapons systems including air sea and land warfare ballistic missile defense space weapons stealth technology antisubmarine warfare and biological weapons explores much more than the use of force as protection by introducing competing paradigms such as economic and diplomatic tools in security strategy includes excerpts from treaties speeches and other sources and provides an overview of important events such as scandals and breaches of national security offers a close look at the leaders and thinkers that shaped u s security policy as well as individuals who have had the greatest impact upon u s national security key themes armed forces and other defenders alliances pacts and treaties armaments and weapons systems concepts and theories decision makers and others key events movements military hardware military and non military strategy organizations institutions and groups places politics and policy special populations technology wars and warfare the encyclopedia of united states national security encourages curiosity about international affairs and in particular the long list of issues that affect our national security a first of its kind this encyclopedia is a must have resource for all school community and academic libraries

Refugees in Extended Exile

2016-10-04

in 1973 yashev raval wrote the power of wisdom correctly pointing out that collusion between east and west had kept not only the balance of terror but provided the glue that kept geographic spheres of influence stable africa was part of that arena for global rivalry with the collapse of the union of soviet socialist republics in 1991 the stifling grip the superpowers had exercised throughout the world was fundamentally altered the transformation of the international security system coupled with political democratization allowed the partial reorganisation of the security establishments on the african continent to embark upon the new african civil military relations acmr in the last decade and half the implosion of african states exposed to forces of democratization has escalated manifest in algeria egypt mali madagascar somalia south sudan central african republic and lesotho at the heart of the states implosion has been weak fragile and partisan defence and security institutions a phenomenon that requires urgent research intervention to guide the much needed reforms in 2014 the russian academy of sciences hosted the bi annual african studies conference with the lead author accorded the responsibility of organizing a session on acmr from amongst some of the exciting abstracts presented authors submitted these as full chapters for this book which captures international african studies perspectives managed by the african public policy research institute appri this process was further facilitated by one of the presenters and now co editor maj henrik laugesen from the royal danish defence college who agreed to lead on the fundraising succeeding in securing support from the royal danish defence college the result is this book

Troubled Regions and Failing States

2010-07-07

a comprehensive guide to understanding mental health psychopathology and function sixth edition offers helpful insights and strategies for occupational therapists to understand the approaches of other disciplines such as medicine physical therapy social work psychology and nursing and work effectively in the care team an essential occupational therapy resource for more than 30 years dr bette bonder s psychopathology and function sixth edition clearly describes occupational therapy s unique perspectives and contributions to improving the lives of those struggling with emotional and psychological challenges the sixth edition offers an overview of important research and discusses current and emerging issues and knowledge of mental health issues readers will gain an appreciation of the centrality of occupation and meaning to mental health and quality of life as they understand how occupational therapy can emphasize and assert its value new updates in the sixth edition include increased emphasis on issues of social justice incorporation of material about the impact of the covid 19 pandemic on mental health issues a new chapter on gender dysphoria a new chapter on sociocultural factors in mental disorders a streamlined and updated pharmacology chapter a discussion about the dsm 5 and the reactions to it 5 years after its release a great resource for occupational therapy students and practitioners psychopathology and function sixth edition recognizes the importance of interventions focused on quality of life

this text offers background knowledge and strategies that can support efforts to address social and situational issues

The Muslims Are Coming!

2014-03-18

a new civilisation focused on correcting the destructive errors of the present civilisation needs to be cultivated and implemented in the third world this new civilisation will entail preserving current moral and environmental levels existing in the third world unity elias yang also the author of a global state vlike the third estate in france the third world has nothing but wants to be something for both have been exploited alfred sauvy french demographer 1952 no new light has been thrown on the reason why poor countries are poor and rich countries are rich paul samuelson 1976 does the third world point to the future trevor burrowes author 1990 the black race shall prevail mouammar kadhafi president of libya july 1999 they go naked as the day they were born the women as the men we christians said they were remarkably beautiful men and women this beauty was moral as well as physical they are the most pleasant and peaceful people in the world christopher columbus spanish explorer comments on american indians 1492 born on 20th may 1974 unity elias yang is the first african member of the board of the organization vote world parliament vwp in quebec canada he is also the author of a global state through democratic federal world government

Encyclopedia of United States National Security

2005-12-21

as robert art makes clear in a groundbreaking conclusion those results have been mixed at best art dissects the uneven performance of coercive diplomacy and explains why it has sometimes worked and why it has more often failed book jacket

The New African Civil-Military Relations

2015-11-03

explores the experiences of women in somalia and how they have survived the trauma of war

Congressional Record

2017-10

the twenty fifth session of the imo assembly from 19 to 29 november 2007 adopted resolutions that included code for the implementation of mandatory imo instruments 2007 survey guidelines under the harmonized system of survey and certification 200

Women and Borders in the Mediterranean

2024-06-01

somalia is often used as an emblem of a collapsed state this is somewhat of a paradox given that in previous decades the country was one of the most unified states in africa and one of the first democracies on the continent in the last three decades however the country has faced enormous challenges including civil wars and extremism in the name of islam the book probably one of the first to link islam islamism and transitional justice with the somali state recovery project offers unique analyses of these themes and argues that recovering the somali state will largely be contingent upon the skillful reconciliation between tradition and modernity islam and state and between the secular and the sacred

Psychopathology and Function

2011-06-02

the aim of this book is to analyse why and how states respond to human security both at home and abroad although states still define security as the defense of territory from military attack increasingly security pertains to the protection of human beings from violence this violence can emerge from rebels drug traffickers terrorism and even environmental and demographic changes while previous literature in this field has provided rich empirical detail about human security crises it is generally quiet about how states respond to these crises state responses to human security fills this lacuna by bringing in concepts from international security studies and focusing on states perceptions of power and the changing nature of human security instead of debating whether or not human security exists the authors in this volume agree that human security has been redefined to include policies associated with violence toward individuals and groups and draw on recent events in the middle east china and mexico to understand how and when human security issues prompt state responses and affect international relations the case studies analysed in this book suggest that states respond to human security threats differently but in both the domestic context and abroad power and perceptions matter greatly in shaping states reactions to human security concerns this book will be of much interest to students of human security foreign policy international relations and security studies in general

The Third World Where Is It?

2012

Compilation of Hearings on Islamist Radicalization

2003

The United States and Coercive Diplomacy

2004

Somalia - The Untold Story

2007

Resolutions and Other Decisions of the 25th Assembly

2017-03-01

Recovering the Somali State

2013-11-07

State Responses to Human Security

2014-10-01

Dealing with Evils

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