Free pdf Situational irony examples (2023)

Irony Irony in Language and Thought □□□□□□□ The Compass of Irony The Diversity of Irony Diversity of Irony Irony in Charles Dickens' Oliver Twist Divine Madness □□□□□□□ Irony in Language Use and Communication Irony Irony Troubadours and Irony Irony and Sarcasm Verbal Irony Processing Figurative Language — Intersubjectivity and Usage Modeling Irony □□451□ Irony and Sarcasm Irony in the Bible Literature and Understanding Trump Was a Joke The Pragmatics of Humour Across Discourse Domains □□□□□□□□ The Cambridge Handbook of Irony and Thought □□□□ National 5 English: Language Skills Automatic Detection of Irony Ironie in Oscar Wildes "The importance of beeing Ernest" Corneille's Irony Literary Devices: Irony and Symbolism Irony and the Ironic The Pragmatics of Irony and Banter Irony, Deception and Humour Diary of a Wimpy Kid Irony in Context Power and Responsibility The Everything Writing Poetry Book Literary Irony and the Literary Audience, Studies in the Victimization of the Reader in Augustan Fiction Fundamental Concepts Of Literary Devices In English Literature

Irony

1970

nature of irony sarcasm impersonal irony self disparaging irony ingenu irony irony of self betrayal irony of simple incongruity dramatic irony general irony romantic irony

Irony in Language and Thought

2007

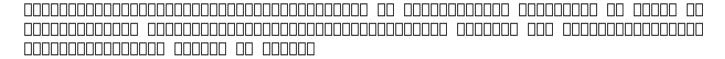
irony in language and thought assembles an interdisciplinary collection of seminal empirical and theoretical papers on irony in language and thought into one comprehensive book a much needed resource in the area of figurative language this volume centers on a theme from cognitive science that irony is a fundamental way of thinking about the human experience the editors lend perspective in the form of opening and closing chapters which enable readers to see how such works have furthered the field as well as to inspire present and future scholars featured articles focus on the following topics theories of irony addressing primarily comprehension of its verbal form context in irony comprehension social functions of irony the development of irony

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understanding situational irony scholars and students in psychology linguistics philosophy literature anthropology artificial intelligence art and communications will consider this book an excellent resource it serves as an ideal supplement in courses that present major ideas in language and thought



2007 - 11 - 07



The Compass of Irony

2021-06-23

first published in 1969 the compass of irony is a detailed study of the nature qualities classifications and significance of irony divided into two parts the book offers first a general account of the formal qualities of irony and a classification of the more familiar kinds it then explores newer

forms of irony its functions topics and cultural significance a wide variety of examples are drawn from a range of different authors such as musil diderot schlegel and thomas mann the final chapter considers the detachment and seeming superiority of the ironist and discusses what this means for the morality of irony the compass of irony will appeal to anyone with an interest in the history of irony as both a literary and a cultural phenomenon

The Diversity of Irony

2020-02-24

although the figure of irony has enjoyed extensive attention through important contributions to the diverse literatures addressing figurative thought and language it still remains relatively in the background compared to other figures such as metaphor and metonymy the present volume together with a 2017 collection by angeliki athanasiadou and herbert l colston aims to the further exploration of verbal and situational irony its gestural accompaniments its comprehension and interpretation its constructional diversity and its cooperation with other figures such as metaphor and hyperbole the present volume is a highly interesting collection of chapters dealing with both theoretical investigations and descriptive applications of a central figure pervading human thought and language its aim is to draw more

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attention to irony s diversity and its concomitant connections to other aspects of figurativeness



1998-03

Irony in Charles Dickens' Oliver Twist

2007-02-20

seminar paper from the year 2005 in the subject english language and literature studies literature grade 1 3 rwth aachen university institut für anglistik lehrstuhl 1 course charles dickens 13 entries in the bibliography language english abstract when first reading oliver twist it is obvious to most attentive readers that dickens uses irony what also becomes clear is that he uses irony in a variety of forms to grasp this variety it is hardly ever sufficient to use the classical definition of irony exclusively according to which an ironical utterance is traditionally analyzed as literally saying one thing and figuratively meaning the opposite in order to

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give the reader a more detailed idea of what irony is the main part of this work will be divided into two sub divisions the first sub division tries to give an answer to the question what irony is in general and how it can be sub classified into more specific types of irony the second sub division is supposed to show the reader which of the formerly described types of irony can or cannot be applied to oliver twist and why they can be or cannot be applied this should give the reader a better idea of why an utterance or a situation is perceived as ironic the aim is not only to make the reader realise irony but also to make him able to say as to why this situation or that utterance can be seen as ironic the conclusion will then show to what extent the definitions given in the first sub division of the main part are useful to analyze irony in the novel it is also supposed to answer the question why dickens used irony and what he wanted to achieve using it the definition of irony and the sub categorization into the different types of irony which is the basis of the first sub division of the main part was mainly overtaken from the bedford glossary of critical and literary terms the main advantage of this definition is that it draws clear cut boundaries between the different types of irony and gives clear advice how to differentiate between them except for one chapter in the book by patricia plummer there was no literature exclusively dealing with the different forms of irony in oliver twist specifically the problem with mrs plummer s work is that she exclusively describes the ironic parts of oliver twist by means of

rhetorical figures of course this is a tenable approach but it did not really serve the purpose of a better understanding of irony in oliver twist which is the aim of this work

Divine Madness

2002

this book provides a theory that enables the concept of irony to be transferred from the literary to the visual and aural domains topics include the historical roots of the concept of irony as modes of oral and literary expression and how irony relates to spatiality



2009-10



Irony in Language Use and Communication

2017 - 12 - 15

the volume provides original research and analyses of the multi faceted conceptual and verbal process es of irony key topics explored include interdisciplinary perspectives and approaches to the study of irony collectively the papers examine irony from psychology embodiment studies philosophy cognitive linguistics the connection and impact of irony on culture and media communication different approaches to verbal irony and others ultimately attempting to model the mechanisms underlying ironic forms and the psycholinguistic motivations for their investigation the comprehensive treatment of these issues is fundamental for future research on irony and related phenomena particularly on questions of its usage the diversity and or unity of irony and ultimately the interrelationships between figurative thought and language

Irony

2018-03-22

an accessible introduction to the pragmatics of irony that presents the main

theoretical approaches and central discussions of the analysis of ironic communication

Irony

2018-03-22

irony is an intriguing topic central to the study of meaning in language this book provides an introduction to the pragmatics of irony it surveys key work carried out on irony in a range of disciplines such as semantics pragmatics philosophy and literary studies and from a variety of theoretical perspectives including grice s approach sperber and wilson s echoic account and clark and gerrig s pretense theory it looks at a number of uses of irony and explores how irony can be misunderstood cross culturally before delving into the key debates on the pragmatics of irony is irony always negative why do speakers communicate via irony and which strategies do they usually employ how are irony and sarcasm different is irony always funny to answer these questions basic pragmatic notions are introduced and explained it includes multiple examples and activities to enable the reader to apply the theoretical frameworks to actual everyday instances of irony

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Troubadours and Irony

2008-01-28

from petrarch and dante to pound and eliot the influence of the troubadours on european poetry has been profound they have rightly stimulated a vast amount of critical writing but the majority of modern critics see the troubadour tradition as a corpus of earnestly serious and confessional love poetry with little or no humour troubadours and irony re examines the work of five early troubadours namely marcabru bernart marti peire d alvernha raimbaut d aurenga and giraut de borneil to argue that the courtly poetry of southern france in the twelfth century was permeated with irony and that many troubadour songs were playful laced with humorous sexual innuendo and far from serious attention is also drawn to the large corpus of texts that are not love poems but comic or satirical songs

Irony and Sarcasm

2020-02-18

a biography of two troublesome words isn t it ironic or is it never mind i m just being sarcastic or am i irony and sarcasm are two of the most misused

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misapplied and misunderstood words in our conversational lexicon in this volume in the mit press essential knowledge series psycholinguist roger kreuz offers an enlightening and concise overview of the life and times of these two terms mapping their evolution from greek philosophy and roman rhetoric to modern literary criticism to emojis kreuz describes eight different ways that irony has been used through the centuries proceeding from socratic to dramatic to cosmic irony he explains that verbal irony irony as it is traditionally understood refers to statements that mean something different frequently the opposite of what is literally intended and defines sarcasm as a type of verbal irony kreuz outlines the prerequisites for irony and sarcasm one of which is a shared frame of reference clarifies what irony is not coincidence paradox satire and what it can be among other things a socially acceptable way to express hostility recounts ways that people can signal their ironic intentions and considers the difficulties of online ironv finally he wonders if because irony refers to so many different phenomena people may gradually stop using the word with sarcasm taking over its verbal duties

Verbal Irony Processing

2023-01-31

ironic language is a salient reminder that speakers of all languages do not always mean what they say while ironic language has captured the attention of theorists and scholars for centuries it is only since the 1980s that psycholinguistic methods have been employed to investigate how readers and hearers detect process and comprehend ironic language this element reviews the foundational definitions theories and psycholinguistic models of ironic language covering key questions such as the distinction between literal and ironic meaning the role of contextual information during irony processing and the cognitive mechanisms involved these key questions continue to motivate new studies and methodological innovations providing ample opportunity for future researchers who wish to continue exploring how ironic language is processed and understood

Figurative Language — Intersubjectivity and Usage

2021-05-15

intersubjectivity and usage play central roles in figurative language and are pivotal notions for a cognitively realistic research on figures of thought speech and communication this volume brings together thirteen studies that explore the relationship between figurativity intersubjectivity and usage from the cognitive linguistics perspective the studies explore the impact of

figurativity on areas of lexicon and grammar on real discourse and across different semiotic systems some studies focus on the psychological processes of the comprehension of figurativity other studies address the ways in which figures of thought and language are socially shared and the variation of figures through time and space moreover some contributions are established on advanced corpus based techniques and experimental methods there are studies about metaphor metonymy irony and puns about related processes such as humor empathy and ambiguation and about the interaction between figures overall this volume offers the advantages and the opportunities of an interactional and usage based perspective of figurativity embracing both the psychological and the intersubjective reality of figurative thought and language and empirically emphasizing the multidimensional character of figurativity its central function in thought and its impact on everyday communication

Modeling Irony

2022-02-15

this book adopts a broad cognitive pragmatic perspective on irony which sees ironic meaning as the result of complex inferential activity arising from conflicting conceptual scenarios this view of irony is the basis for an analytically productive integrative account capable of bridging gaps among

disciplines and of recontextualizing and solving some controversies among the topics covered in its pages readers will find an overview of previous linguistic and non linguistic approaches they will also find definitional and taxonomic criteria an exhaustive exploration of the elements of the ironic act and a study of their complex forms of interaction the book also explores the relationship between irony banter and sarcasm and it studies how irony interacts with other figurative uses of language finally the book spells out the conditions for felicitous irony and re interprets traditional ironic types e g socratic rhetoric satiric etc in the light of the unified approach it proposes

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2020-02-18



Irony and Sarcasm

2023-03-13

a biography of two troublesome words isn t it ironic or is it never mind i m just being sarcastic or am i irony and sarcasm are two of the most misused misapplied and misunderstood words in our conversational lexicon in this volume in the mit press essential knowledge series psycholinguist roger kreuz offers an enlightening and concise overview of the life and times of these two terms mapping their evolution from greek philosophy and roman rhetoric to modern literary criticism to emojis kreuz describes eight different ways that irony has been used through the centuries proceeding from socratic to dramatic to cosmic irony he explains that verbal irony irony as it is traditionally understood refers to statements that mean something different frequently the opposite of what is literally intended and defines sarcasm as a type of verbal irony kreuz outlines the prerequisites for irony and sarcasm one of which is a shared frame of reference clarifies what irony is not coincidence paradox satire and what it can be among other things a socially acceptable way to express hostility recounts ways that people can signal their ironic intentions and considers the difficulties of online ironv finally he wonders if because irony refers to so many different phenomena people may gradually stop using the word with sarcasm taking over its verbal duties

Irony in the Bible

2020-10-08

it is generally agreed that there is significant irony in the bible however to date no work has been published in biblical scholarship that on the one hand includes interpretations of both hebrew bible and new testament writings under the perspective of irony and on the other hand offers a panorama of the approaches to the different types and functions of irony in biblical texts the following volume 1 reevaluates scholarly definitions of irony and the use of the term in biblical research 2 builds on existing methods of interpretation of ironic texts 3 offers judicious analyses of methodological approaches to irony in the bible and 4 develops fresh insights into biblical passages

Literature and Understanding

2023-03-24

literature and understanding investigates the cognitive gain from literature by focussing on a reader s close analysis of a literary text it examines the meaning of literature outlines the most prominent positions in the literary

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cognitivism debate explores the practice of close reading from a philosophical perspective provides a fresh account of what we mean by understanding and in so doing opens up a new area of research in the philosophy of literature this book provides a different reply to the challenge that we can t learn anything worthwhile from reading literary fiction it makes the innovative case that reading literary fiction as literature rather than as fiction stimulates five relevant senses of understanding the book uses examples of irony metaphor play with perspective and ambiguity to illustrate this contention before arguing that these five senses of understanding bridge the gap between our understanding of a literary text and our understanding of the world beyond that text the book will be of great interest for researchers scholars and post graduate students in the fields of aesthetics literary theory literature in education and pedagogy

Trump Was a Joke

2011

written by a scholar of satire and politics trump was a joke explains why satire is an exceptional foil for absurd political times and why it did a particularly good job of making sense of trump covering a range of comedic

interventions trump was a joke analyzes why political satire is surprisingly effective at keeping us sane when politics is making us crazy its goal is to highlight the unique power of political satire to encourage critical thinking foster civic action and further rational debate in moments of political hubris and hysteria the book has been endorsed by bassem youssef who has been referred to as the jon stewart of egypt and srdja popovic author of blueprint for revolution who used satirical activism to bring down serbian dictator slobodan milosevic with a foreword by award winning filmmaker satirist and activist michael moore this study will be of interest to readers who follow politics and enjoy political comedy and will appeal to the communications comedy studies media studies political science rhetoric cultural studies and american studies markets

The Pragmatics of Humour Across Discourse Domains

2006-04-01

brings together a range of contributions on the linguistics of humour this title elucidates the whole gamut of humorous forms and mechanisms such as surrealist irony incongruity in register humour mechanisms of pun formation as well as interpersonal functions of conversational humour



2023-12-07



The Cambridge Handbook of Irony and Thought

2022-01-21

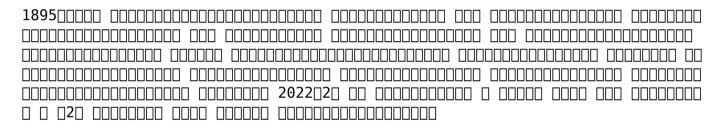
the cambridge handbook of irony and thought offers the first comprehensive collection of chapters in multidisciplinary irony scholarship these chapters explore the significance of irony both verbal and situational in language thought human action and artistic expression they cover five main themes the scope of irony in human experience irony s impact both personal and in social life irony in linguistic communication irony and affect and irony in expressive contexts contributions come from a wide range of academic disciplines including psychology linguistics philosophy literature computer science film and media studies and music making this a truly cross disciplinary collection of benefit to a wide range of students and

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researchers



2020-07-20



National 5 English: Language Skills

2019-11-05

exam board sqa level national 5 subject english first teaching september 2017 first exam summer 2018 successfully develop the key language skills that students must demonstrate across the national 5 english assessments covering reading writing talking and listening vital skills for learning life and work this course companion helps students to fulfil their potential at n5 and

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beyond introduces the language skills required for national 5 english offering advice for studying and revising these skills throughout the school year focuses on strategies for approaching the ruae and scottish texts sections of the exam providing explanations of command words and different question types worked examples and practice questions takes students step by step through the process of analysing an extract passage looking at word choice imagery structure and many other linguistic techniques improves every student s language skills with dozens of ready made and accessible activities including independent work group discussion points and extension tasks with answers provided online at hoddergibson co uk answers n5 english language

Automatic Detection of Irony

2010-11-16

in recent years there has been a proliferation of opinion heavy texts on the opinions of internet users comments on social networks etc automating the synthesis of opinions has become crucial to gaining an overview on a given topic current automatic systems perform well on classifying the subjective or objective character of a document however classifications obtained from polarity analysis remain inconclusive due to the algorithms inability to understand the subtleties of human language automatic detection of irony

presents in three stages a supervised learning approach to predicting whether a tweet is ironic or not the book begins by analyzing some everyday examples of irony and presenting a reference corpus it then develops an automatic irony detection model for french tweets that exploits semantic traits and extralinguistic context finally it presents a study of portability in a multilingual framework italian english arabic

Ironie in Oscar Wildes "The importance of beeing Ernest"

2007

seminar paper from the year 2010 in the subject didactics for the subject english literature works grade 2 3 university of koblenz landau anglistik language english abstract it is impossible to imagine living without irony in our everyday life irony as a form of linguistic indirectness has become a phenomenon in recent years it is used by no matter what age or social group in our speaking writing and literature the term irony derives etymologically from the greek word eironeia and actually means adjustment escape or especially lack of seriousness but another significant element is being added which is making fun of someone so if you call someone a hero who just ran

away from something harmless you do not mean it literally you indirectly try to express the opposite actually you would have said that he is a total coward but exactly that is what makes a definition of the term irony so difficult because it is not always exactly the opposite when you are ironic sometimes it just means something else if we now start from this explanation of the term you could assume that something ironic is almost a lie as someone who uses irony wants to express something else than he actually says it is not a lie because when you lie you try your best nobody realizes your being untrue when someone is ironic the intention is to let the other person notice this thus irony is transparent where a lie is at least opaque the second major difference is the intention to deceive which is constitutive for the lie but not when you use irony you also can not compare irony with mockery mockery always tries to hurt someone directly irony in contrast always is detached and uses some kind of adjustment in this work i will try to define irony and try to find and analyze some of the ironic passages from oscar wilde s comedy the importance of being earnest the eccentric oscar wilde who lived from 1854 until 1900 was one of the leading representatives of the aesthetic movement of l art pour l art which tried to aestheticize all areas of life wilde who lived the life of a perfect dandy deliberately bended the norms of the victorian era in 1895 at the peak of his career he was sentenced to two years of hard labour because of homosexual practices this verdict ended in his financial and social ruin after his release wilde emigrated to

paris where he died on the 30th nov 1900 in his works including the importance of being earnest wilde criticized the bigotry and the exaggerated morality of the english society at this time

Corneille's Irony

2013-05-01

ekstein presents a pioneering study that analyzes the full extent and intricacy of irony in the theater of frances greatest baroque playwright pierre corneille

Literary Devices: Irony and Symbolism

2017-07-06

this is the chapter slice irony and symbolism from the full lesson plan literary devices following a basic understanding of reading literary devices explores the language of storytelling with a detailed look at characterization setting plot theme point of view foreshadowing and flashback symbolism and irony definitions of important terms and many opportunities to practice the skills being taught make our resource user friendly and easy to

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understand in addition the objectives used in this book are structured using bloom s taxonomy of learning to ensure educational appropriateness you will be able to teach students how to use literary devices to examine the meaning and purpose of different types of literature through a mixture of narration and age appropriate learning activities this book enables students to examine and understand the building blocks of all good stories all of our content meets the common core state standards and are written to bloom s taxonomy

Irony and the Ironic

2018-04-25

first published in 1970 and revised in 1982 this work provides a critical overview of the concept of irony in literary criticism after establishing the relationship of the ironical and the non ironical it summarises the history of the concept of irony before isolating and discussing its basic aspects and the variable features that determine its nature effect and quality the book will be a useful resource for those studying irony and english literature

The Pragmatics of Irony and Banter

2018-03-19

the pragmatics of irony and banter is the first book length study analysing irony and banter together this approach inherited from geoffrey leech s research implies that the two notions are intrinsically related in this thought provoking volume the various contributors linguists stylisticians discourse analysts and literary scholars while not necessarily agreeing on every aspect of this theoretical premise discuss and develop the idea in turn they consider the workings of these two discursive practices in various corpora face to face or digitally mediated interactions novels comedy shows etc thus providing a wealth of examples and case studies this well balanced positioning helps the reader to develop a better understanding of these complex discursive practices that play a crucial part in everyday interaction steering a course between traditional perspectives and new theoretical approaches this innovative and exciting way of looking at irony and banter will no doubt open new avenues for research

Irony, Deception and Humour

2011-05-27

this book offers fresh perspectives on untruthfulness entailed in various forms of irony deception and humour which have so far constituted independent foci of linguistic and philosophical investigation these three distinct albeit sometimes co occurring notions are brought together within a neo gricean framework and consistently discussed as representing overt or covert untruthfulness the postulates that represent the interface between language philosophy and pragmatics are illustrated with scripted interactions culled from the series house which help appreciate the complexities of the three concepts at hand apart from affording new insights into the nature of irony deception and humour this book critically examines previous literature on these notions as well as relevant aspects of grice s philosophy of language giving a state of the art picture of untruthfulness this publication will be of interest to both experienced and inexperienced researchers studying grice s philosophy irony deception and or humour

Diary of a Wimpy Kid

1995-01-01

in her book barbe discusses verbal irony as an interpretative notion verbal irony is described in its various realizations and thus placed within linguistics and pragmatics from the point of view of an analyzing observer barbe provides an eclectic approach to irony in context a study of how conversational irony works and how it compares with other concepts in which it plays a role in addition by means of the analysis of irony as an integrated pervasive feature of language barbe questions some basic unstated literacy and culture dependent assumptions about language her study of irony complements contemporary research in the area of conversational analysis

Irony in Context

2023-02-21

written by leading scholars from various disciplines this book presents current research on topics such as public choice game theory and political economy it features contributions on fundamental methodological and empirical issues around the concepts of power and responsibility that strive to bridge

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the gap between different disciplinary approaches the contributions fall into roughly four sub disciplines voting and voting power public economics and politics economics and philosophy as well as labor economics on the occasion of his 75th birthday this book is written in honor of manfred j holler an economist by training and profession whose work as a guiding light has helped advance our understanding of the interdisciplinary connections of concepts of power and responsibility he has written many articles and books on game theory and worked extensively on questions of labor economics politics and philosophy

Power and Responsibility

2005-06-01

poetry is what gets lost in translation robert frost giving voice to what gets lost in translation is the challenge every poet faces with the everything writing poetry book that challenge just got easier featuring examples from works of celebrated poets and instruction on communicating your ideas this clear and accessible reference helps you gain confidence as you find your own voice written by a team who each hold a master s degree and teach creative writing and literature this easy to follow guide has all you need to take your work to the next level with this handy guide you will learn

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to create meter and rhyme express your innermost thoughts use imagery and metaphor polish your word play find your own rhythm work with other writers and more the everything writing poetry book helps you make the most of this rewarding craft whether you re a fledgling poet or a seasoned wordsmith

The Everything Writing Poetry Book

1974

fundamental concepts of literary devices in english literature delves into the intricate mechanisms that give life to the written word in a scholarly and enlightening manner within the extensive realm of english literature this book functions as a navigational tool instructing readers on the fundamental components that contribute to the poetic prowess of the written word the fundamental objective of the book is to provide readers including students academicians literature enthusiasts and aspiring writers a thorough comprehension of the intricate realm of literary devices thereby demystifying its intricacies and enabling readers to mould their narratives through an exploration of the foundational principles that support the profession the book furnishes a strong basis for valuing and scrutinizing the intricacies of literature each chapter focuses on a different literary method elucidating its core via simple explanations thought provoking examples and practical

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applications readers will go on a trip that spans time and genre whether investigating the emotive power of metaphors the symbolic resonance of images or the rhythmic dance of poetic techniques this book provides a historical viewpoint following the history of literary techniques through the annals of english literature it emphasizes the instruments continuing significance demonstrating how writers throughout periods and cultures have used them to fascinate inspire and express significant truths

Literary Irony and the Literary Audience, Studies in the Victimization of the Reader in Augustan Fiction

2023-12-11

<u>Fundamental Concepts Of Literary Devices In English</u> Literature

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